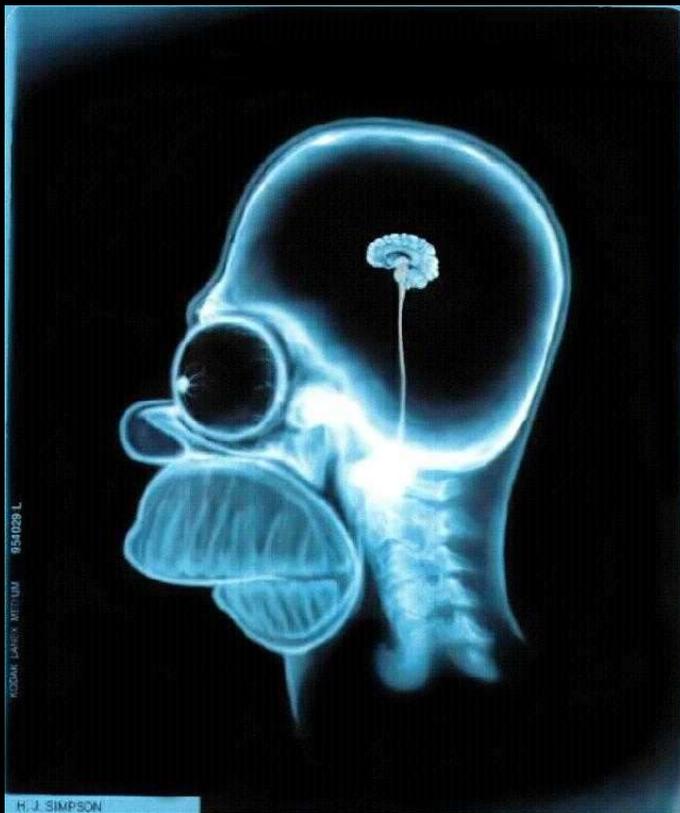


# APLICAÇÕES PARA TOKENS E CARTÕES PROCESSADOS EM AMBIENTE DE SOFTWARE LIVRE



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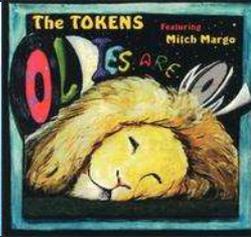


# Agenda

- Armazenamento
- Conceitos
- Aplicações
- Tipos de cartões/tokens
- Organização interna
- Ferramentas
- Exemplos de uso
- Futuro

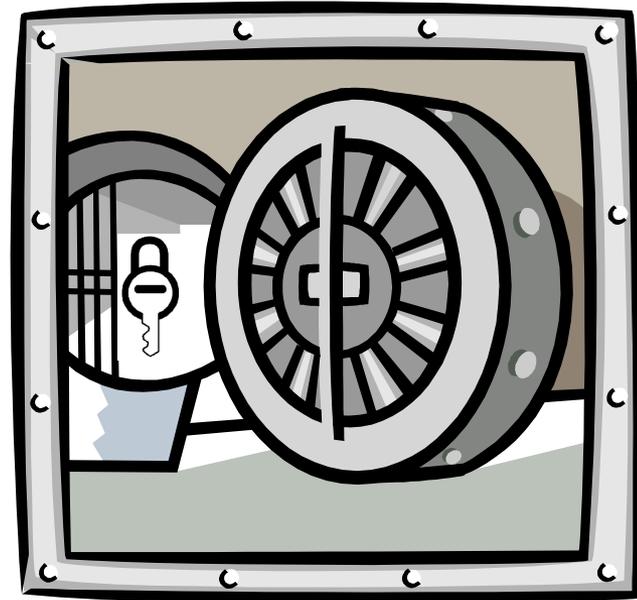


# Armazenamento



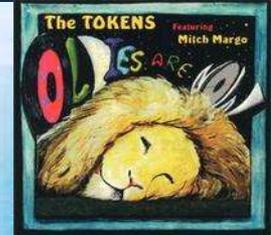
## Problema:

Armazenamento da chave privada





# Armazenamento



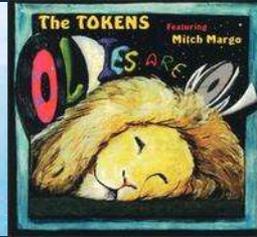
## Soft Certificates

- A chave pode ser copiada
- Armazenada em HD's, disquetes, memórias USB e cartões de memória (Compact Flash, SD, SmartMedia, etc)

<b>Vantagens</b>	<b>Desvantagens</b>
Flexível	Volátil
Cópia de segurança	Risco caso a senha seja copiada, fraca ou inexistente



# Armazenamento



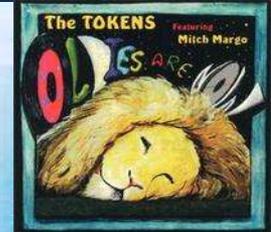
## Hard Certificates

- A chave não pode ser copiada
- Armazenada em tokens e cartões processados

<b>Vantagens</b>	<b>Desvantagem</b>
Maior segurança	Em geral não existe backup
Pouco volátil	



# Armazenamento



**Private Key** Object; RSA 1024 bits

label: Private Key

Usage: decrypt, sign, unwrap

**Certificate** Object, type = X.509 cert

label: /C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=MJ/CN=Nelson Murilo de Oliveira Rufino

**Public Key** Object; RSA 1024 bits

label: /C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=MJ/CN=Nelson Murilo de Oliveira Rufino

Usage: encrypt, verify

**Certificate** Object, type = X.509 cert

label: /C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=CSPB-1/CN=Autoridade Certificadora do SERPRO

**Public Key** Object; RSA 2048 bits

label: /C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=CSPB-1/CN=Autoridade Certificadora do SERPRO

Usage: encrypt, verify

**Certificate** Object, type = X.509 cert

label: /C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=Instituto Nacional de Tecnologia da Informacao -  
ITIL=Brasilia/ST=DF/CN=Autoridade Certificadora Raiz Brasileira

**Public Key** Object; RSA 2048 bits

label: /C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=Instituto Nacional de Tecnologia da Informacao -  
ITIL=Brasilia/ST=DF/CN=Autoridade Certificadora Raiz Brasileira

Usage: encrypt, verify

Usuário

AR

AC



# Conceitos



## Norma ISO/IEC 7816

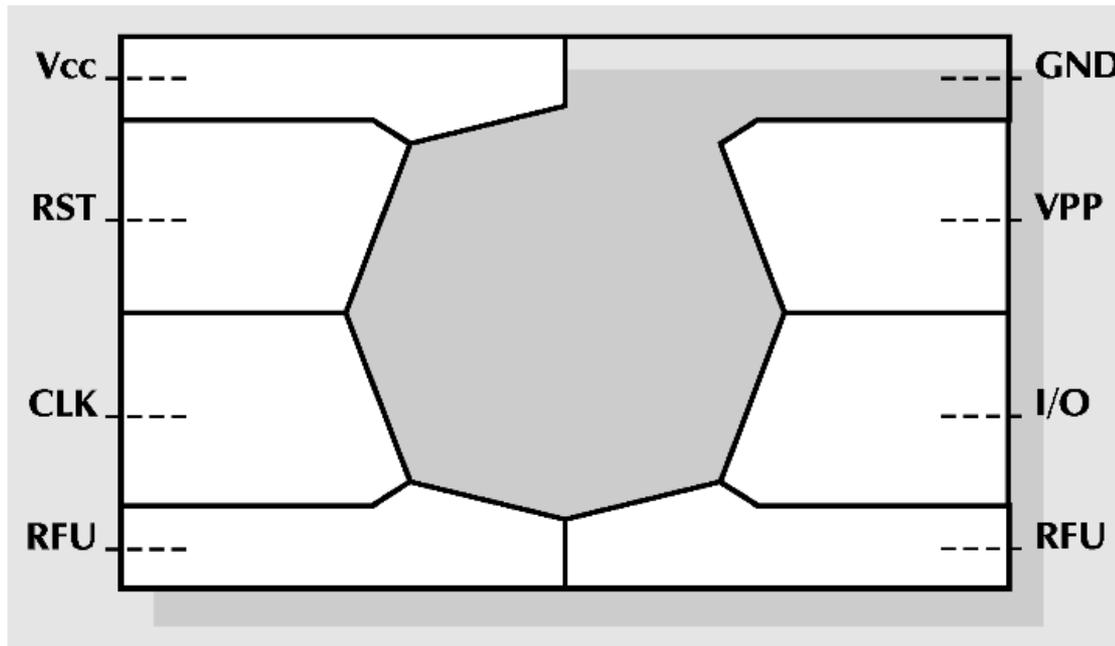
- Características físicas
- Dimensões e localização dos contatos
- Sinais elétricos e protocolos
- Linguagem padrão: *Structured Card Query Language (SCQL)*
- Requisitos mínimos de segurança
- ...



# Conceitos



## Características físicas



Vcc - Fonte de alimentação do chip  
RST - Reset  
CLK - Relógio  
RFU - Reservado p/ uso futuro

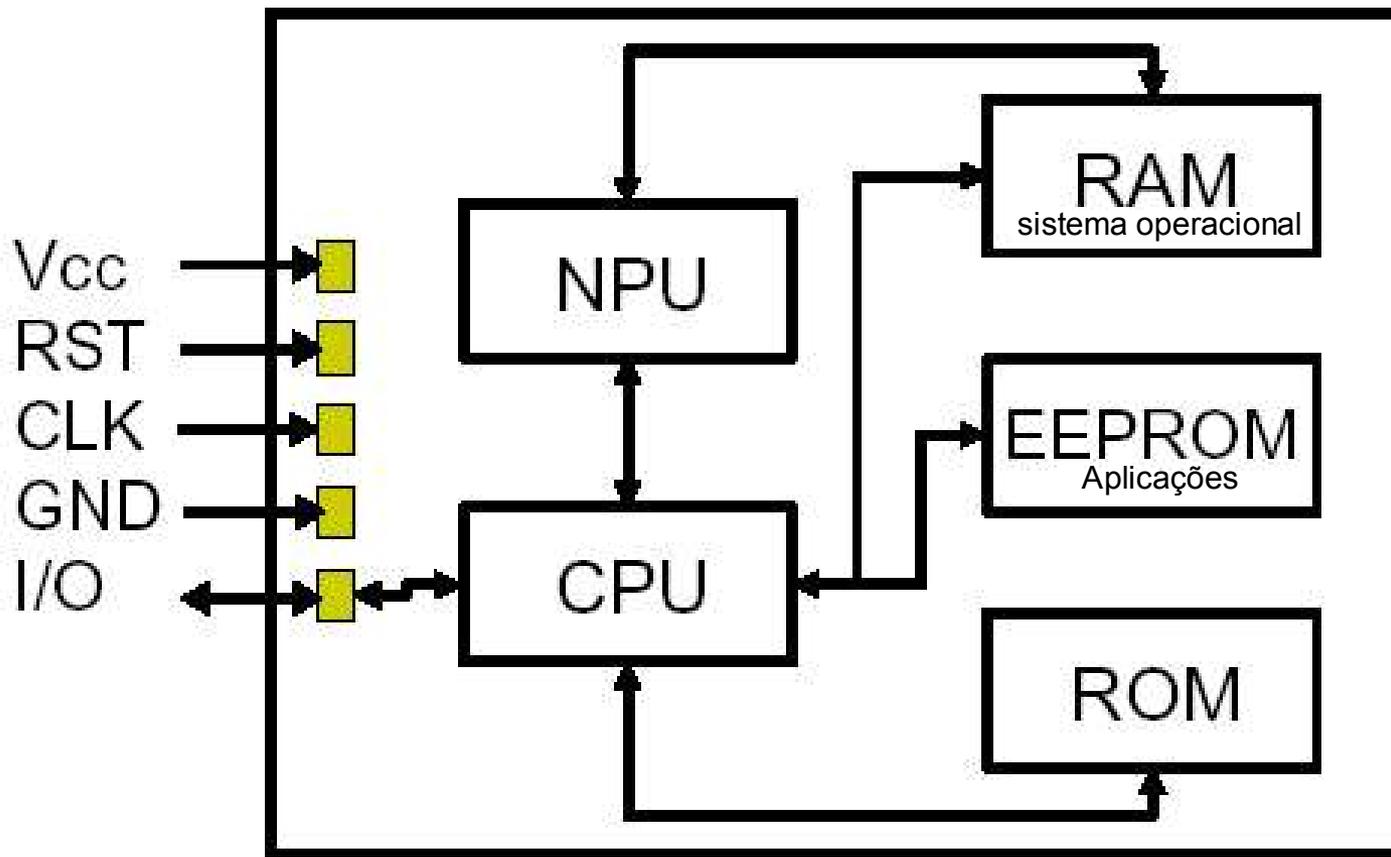
GND - Contatos elétricos com o leitor  
Vpp - Alimentação do módulo de programação  
IO - Porta serial  
RFU - Reservado p/ uso futuro



# Conceitos



## Características físicas



NPU - Numerical Processing Unit



# Conceitos



## Sinalização e operação

Connecting to card in reader Towitoko Chipdrive USB 0 0...  
Using card driver: Schlumberger Multiflex/Cryptoflex  
Card ATR: 3B 95 18 40 FF 62 01 02 01 04 ;..@.b....

Using card driver: Schlumberger Multiflex/Cryptoflex  
Card ATR: 3B 95 15 40 FF 68 01 02 02 04 ;..@.h....

Using card driver: EMV compatible cards  
Card ATR: 3B 6F 00 00 80 31 C0 52 02 77 64 02 19 04 32 83 ;  
o...1.R.wd...2.83 90 00

Using card driver: EMV compatible cards  
Card ATR: 3B 68 00 00 6A E1 10 00 00 4F 54 53 ;h..j....OTS



# Conceitos



## Componentes de software

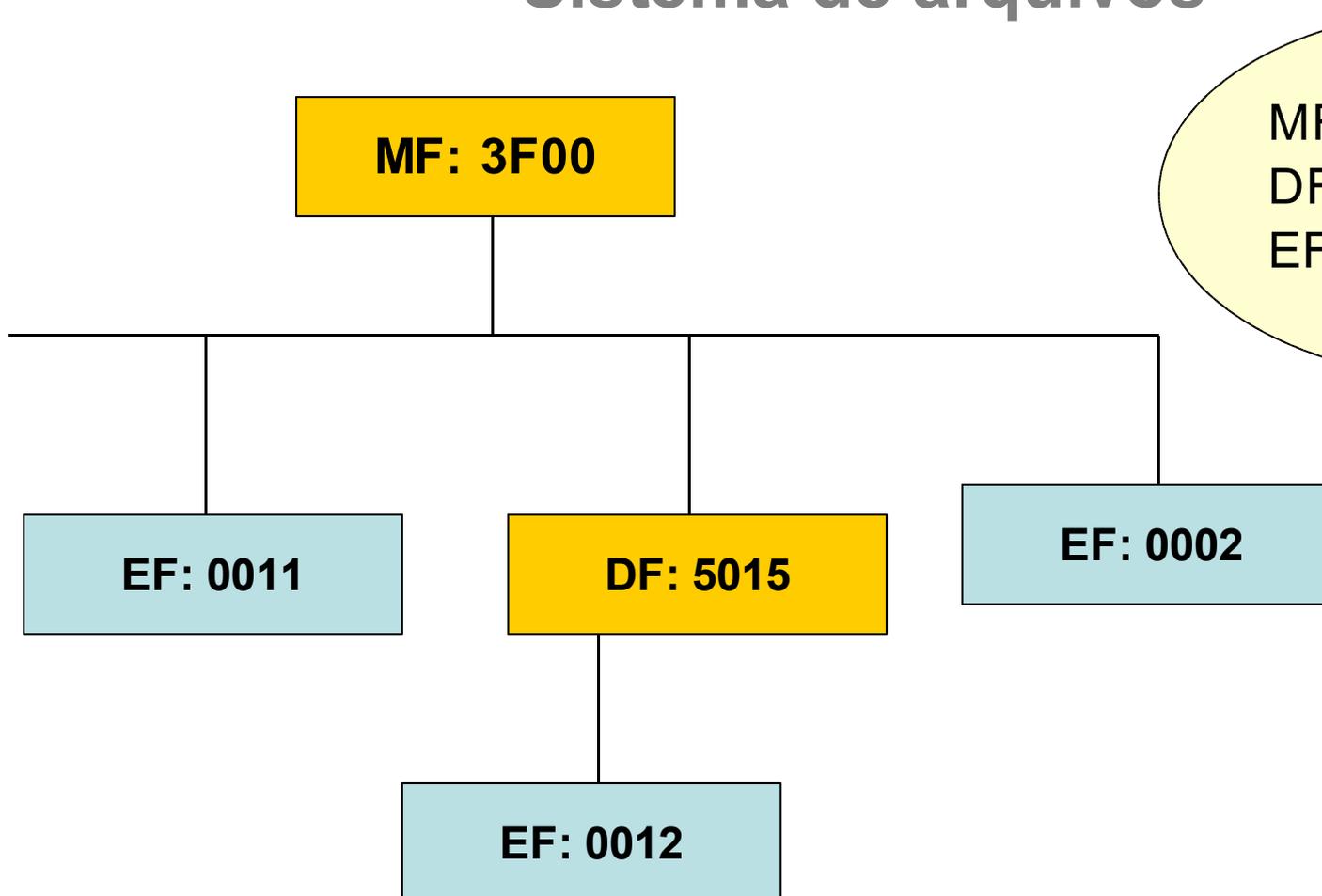
- **Sistema operacional** (starcos, tcos, miocos, setcos, etc)
  - Autenticação (Chave de transporte/Transport key)
  - Controle de acesso (PIN/PUK)
- **Sistema de arquivos**
  - Diretórios e arquivos
  - Permissões (criação, leitura, acesso, etc)



# Conceitos



## Sistema de arquivos



MF: Master File  
DF: Dedicated File  
EF: Elementary File



# Conceitos



## Sistema de arquivos

### Tipo de arquivo elementar

- Transparente: Arquivos comuns
- Linear fixo: Arquivos com registro de tamanho fixo
- Linear variável: Registro de tamanho variável
- Cíclico: Arquivo com apontador para o registro corrente (p.e.: arquivos de logs)



# Conceitos



## Sistema de arquivos

```
# pkcs15-tool -k
```

```
Card has 1 private key(s).
```

```
Private RSA Key [Private Key]
```

```
Com. Flags : 3
```

```
Usage      : [0x32E], decrypt, sign, signRecover,  
unwrap, derive, nonRepudiation
```

```
Access Flags: [0x1D], sensitive, alwaysSensitive,  
neverExtract, local
```

```
ModLength  : 1024
```

```
Key ref    : 0
```

```
Native     : yes
```

```
Path      : 3F00501530450012
```



# Conceitos



**Path : 3F00501530450012**

## # opensc-explorer

OpenSC Explorer version 20031003

Connecting to card in reader Towitoko Chipdrive Micro 0 0...

Using card driver: Schlumberger Multiflex/Cryptoflex

OpenSC [3F00]> **ls**

FileID	Type	Size
--------	------	------

0011	wEF	38
------	-----	----

0002	wEF	8
------	-----	---

[5015]	DF	1244
--------	----	------



2F00	wEF	128
------	-----	-----

OpenSC [3F00]> **cd 5015**

OpenSC [3F00/5015]> **cd 4500**

OpenSC [3F00/5015/4500]> **ls**

FileID	Type	Size
--------	------	------

0012	wEF	23
------	-----	----



# Conceitos



X.509 Certificate [/C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=MJ/CN=Nelson Murilo de Oliveira Rufino]

Authority: no

**Path : 3F0050155501**

X.509 Certificate [/C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=Instituto Nacional de Tecnologia da Informacao - ITI/L=Brasilia/ST=DF/CN=Autoridade Certificadora Raiz Brasileira]

Authority: yes

**Path : 3F0050155502**

X.509 Certificate [/C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=CSPB-1/CN=Autoridade Certificadora do SERPRO]

Authority: yes

**Path : 3F0050155503**



# Conceitos



## Public-Key Cryptography Standards (PKCS)

- PKCS #7 Mensagens criptografadas
- PKCS #11 API
- PKCS #12 Intercâmbio de informações
- PKCS #15 Armazenamento

<http://www.rsasecurity.com/rsalabs/pkcs>



# Tipos



## Cartão

## Token

Permite identificação visual

Facilidade de transporte

Necessita de leitor  
(serial / usb)

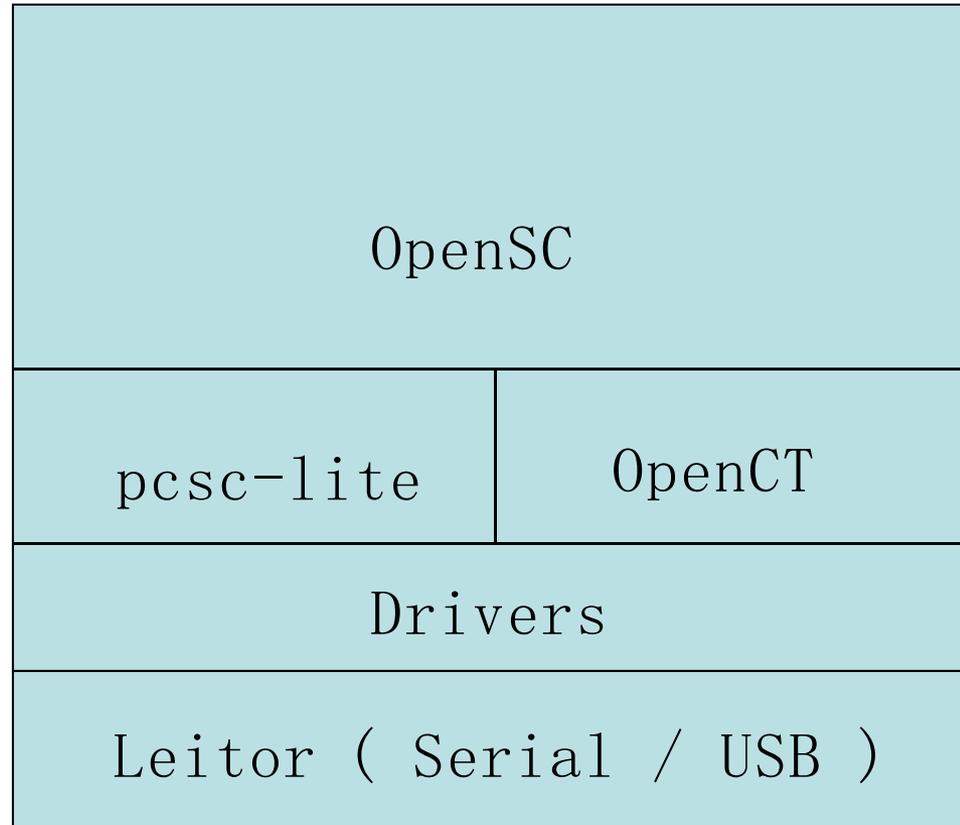
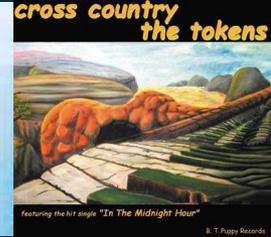
Interface USB

Mais robusto

Mais frágil, por conta do manuseio



# Ambiente





# Aplicações



- Armazenamento máximo de 1GB  
(256MB em cartão magnético)
- Permite cópia e armazenamento de arquivos, como chaves e certificados (X.509, OpenPGP, etc)
- Permite cifração dos objetos armazenados
- Permite geração do par de chaves (RSA)



# Aplicações



## Possibilidades de uso

- Autenticação

- Logon, senha única, etc
- Aplicações WEB
- Correio eletrônico

## Assinatura/conferência de documentos

- Correio eletrônico
- Workflow / GED



# Aplicações



- **Autenticação**

- OpenSSH
- PAM (login, su, passwd, etc)
- GnuPG
- Mozilla
- **Stunnel**
- **Boot (linux e \*bsd)**

- **Assinatura/conferência de documentos**

- Mozilla
- Programas com suporte GnuPG



# Exemplos de uso



```
$ head -2 /etc/pam.d/su
```

```
#%PAM-1.0
```

```
auth required /lib/security/pam_opensc.so
```

```
$
```

```
$ su
```

```
Using card reader Towitoko Chipdrive USB 0 0
```

```
Enter PIN1 []: *****
```

```
#
```



# Exemplos de uso



```
$ eval `ssh-agent`
```

```
Agent pid 13751
```

```
$ ssh-add -s 0
```

```
Enter passphrase for smartcard: ****
```

```
Card added: 0
```

```
$ ssh 10.61.3.120
```

```
Last login: Wed Nov 5 14:09:50 2003 from  
10.61.5.79
```

```
Linux 2.6.0-test8.
```

```
$
```



# Exemplos de uso



```
$ ssh nelson@10.61.3.120
```

```
Nov  5 15:00:01 abutre ssh-agent[13751]:  
error: Unable to lock smartcard: Card removed  
Agent admitted failure to sign using the key.  
nelson@10.61.3.120's password:
```



# Exemplos de uso



```
$ ssh -I 0 10.61.5.159
```

```
Please enter PIN: *****
```

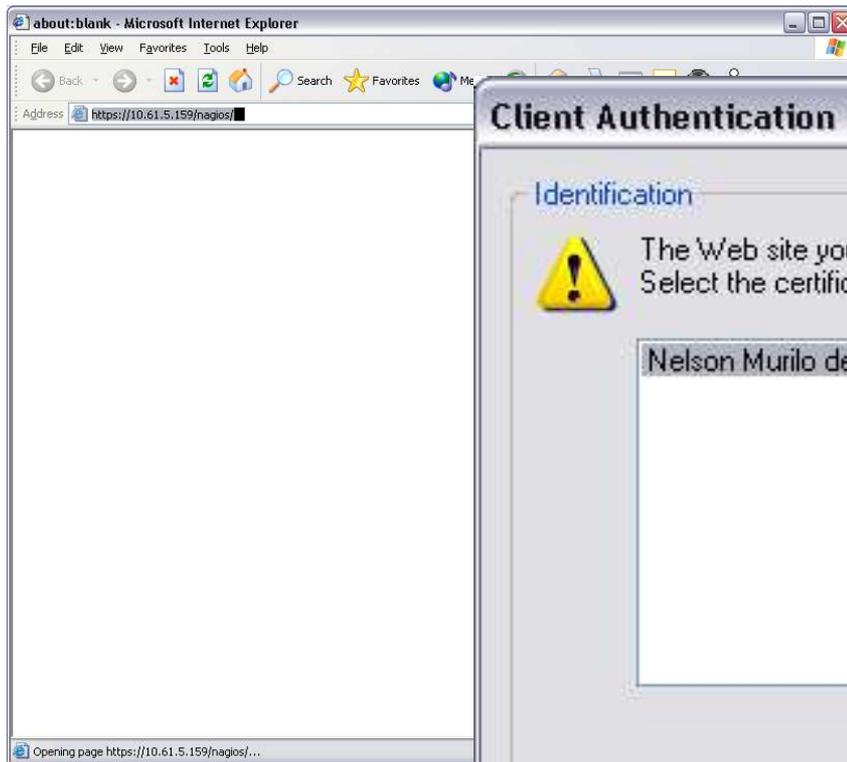
```
Last login: Tue Nov 25 14:04:02 2003 from  
10.61.5.56
```

```
OpenBSD 3.3 (GENERIC) #0: Tue Apr 29  
08:10:04 AMT 2003
```

```
$
```



# Exemplos de uso





# Exemplos de uso



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer window with the address bar set to <https://10.61.5.159/nagios/>. A dialog box titled "Cryptographic Service Provider" is overlaid on the browser. The dialog box contains the name "Nelson Murilo de Oliveira Rufino" and the prompt "Enter User Pass Phrase:". Below the prompt is a text input field with a black cursor. At the bottom of the dialog box are two buttons: "OK" and "Cancel".



# Exemplos de uso



Mozilla {Build ID: 2003102905}

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help Debug QA

https://[redacted]/nagios/

**User Identification Request**

**This site has requested that you identify yourself with a certificate:**  
nagios.dpf.gov.br  
Organization: "DPF"  
Issued Under: "DPF"

**Choose a certificate to present as identification:**  
OpenSC Card;/C=BR/O=ICP-Brasil/OU=MJ/CN=Nelson Murilo de Oliveira Rufino [05...]

Details of selected certificate:

Issued to:  
Subject: CN=Nelson Murilo de Oliveira Rufino, OU=MJ, O=ICP-Brasil, C=BR  
Serial Number: 05:71  
Valid from 07/11/2003 14:31:43 to 07/11/2004 20:59:00  
Issued by:  
Subject: CN=Autoridade Certificadora do SERPRO, OU=CSPB-1, O=ICP-Brasil, C=BR

OK Cancel Help

Connected to 200.[redacted]...



# Exemplo de uso



Nagios - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: https://10.61.5.159/nagios/

## Nagios

- General
  - Home
  - Documentation
- Monitoring
  - Tactical Overview
  - Service Detail
  - Host Detail
  - Status Overview
  - Status Summary
  - Status Grid
  - Status Map
  - 3-D Status Map
  - Service Problems
  - Host Problems
  - Network Outages
  - Comments
  - Downtime
  - Process Info
  - Performance Info
  - Scheduling Queue
- Reporting
  - Trends
  - Availability
  - Alert Histogram
  - Alert History
  - Alert Summary
  - Notifications

### Tactical Monitoring Overview

Last Updated: Tue Nov 4 14:35:47 BRST 2003  
Updated every 90 seconds  
Nagios® - [www.nagios.org](http://www.nagios.org)  
Logged in as *nagiosadmin*

### Monitoring Performance

Check Execution Time: 0 / 4 / 0.750 sec  
Check Latency: 0 / 0 / 0.000 sec  
# Active Checks: 20  
# Passive Checks: 0

### Network Outages

0 Outages

### Network Health

Host Health:

Service Health:

### Hosts

0 Down	0 Unreachable	17 Up	0 Pending
--------	---------------	-------	-----------

### Services

0 Critical

### Monitoring Features

Flap Detection	Notifications	Event Handlers	Active Checks	Passive Ch
Disabled N/A	Enabled All Services Enabled All Hosts Enabled	Enabled All Services Enabled All Hosts Enabled	Enabled All Services Enabled All Hosts Enabled	Enabled All Services





# Futuro

**THE TOKENS**

1. I'm on Fire  
2. Don't Stop Believin'  
3. The Show Must Go On  
4. Dances of My Soul  
5. The Mac  
6. Listen to the Music  
7. I Wanna Dance with Somebody  
8. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Listen to the Music)  
9. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me)  
10. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
11. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
12. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)

**Golden Moments of Our Past**

13. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me)  
14. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
15. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
16. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
17. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
18. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
19. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
20. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
21. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
22. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
23. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)  
24. I Wanna Dance with Somebody (Who Loves Me) (Remix)

DISC #2 LIST OF CONTENTS INSIDE





## Problema:

Necessidade de contato

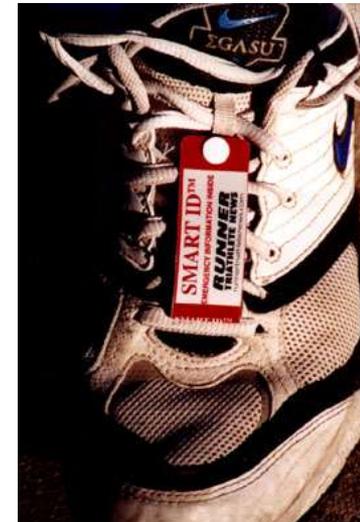
## Solução:

Cartões sem contato (RF em geral)

<http://www.ibutton.com>

<http://www.smartid.com.sg>

<http://www.st.com>

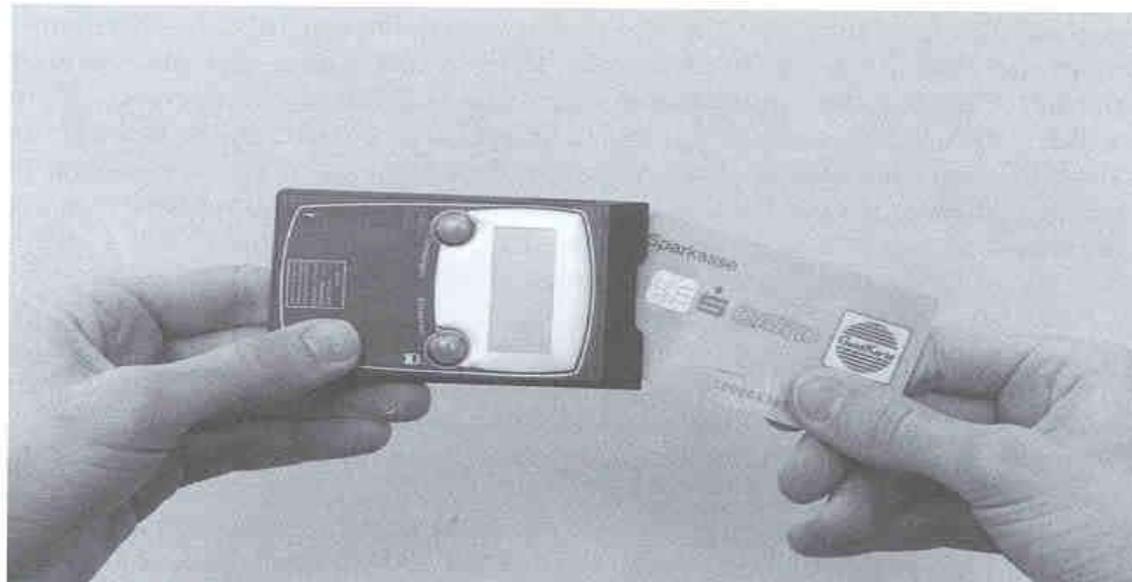




# Futuro



## Compatibilidade com “legado”





# Referências

OpenCT e OpenSC

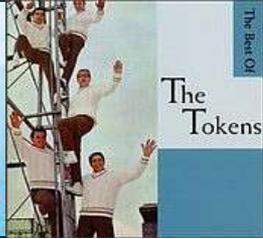
<http://www.opensc.org>

M. U. S. C. L. E

<http://www.linuxnet.com>

pcsc-lite

<http://alioth.debian.org/projects/pcsclite>





# Dúvidas ?





# Obrigado

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