

Ataques à redes sem fio

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Agenda

- Tipos de rede sem fio
- Características de redes Wi-Fi
- Padrões atuais
- Métodos de proteção disponíveis
- Ferramentas de diagnóstico
- Problemas com listas de itens de segurança
- Outros problemas de segurança relacionados
- Soluções robustas (atuais e futuras)

Tipos de redes sem fio

Infravermelho

Bluetooth

Telefonia móvel

(GSM/GPRS/TDMA/CDMA/Edge/EVDO/etc)

Wi-Fi

Características de redes Wi-Fi

Wi-Fi usa ISM (Industrial, Scientific and Medical)

902 - 928 MHz

2.4 - 2.485 GHz (2.4 a 2.5 GHz no Brasil)

5.150 - 5.825 GHz

WiMax usa faixas licenciadas

802.16: 10-66GHz

802.16a: 2-10GHz

Características de redes Wi-Fi

- IEEE 802.11

Vários padrões já fechados:

802.11b	22Mb	2.4Ghz
---------	------	--------

802.11a	54Mb	5.1GHz
---------	------	--------

802.11g	54Mb	2.4Ghz
---------	------	--------

802.11i - Mecanismos de segurança

Padrões de segurança atuais

802.11b WEP/802.1x

802.11a/g WEP/802.1x/WPA

802.11i WEP/WPA/RSN (AES,Ad-Hoc, etc)

ATTACK!

A GAME OF WORLD CONQUEST

EAGLE GAMES

INDUSTRIAL
EXPANSION



the road to **VICTORY!**

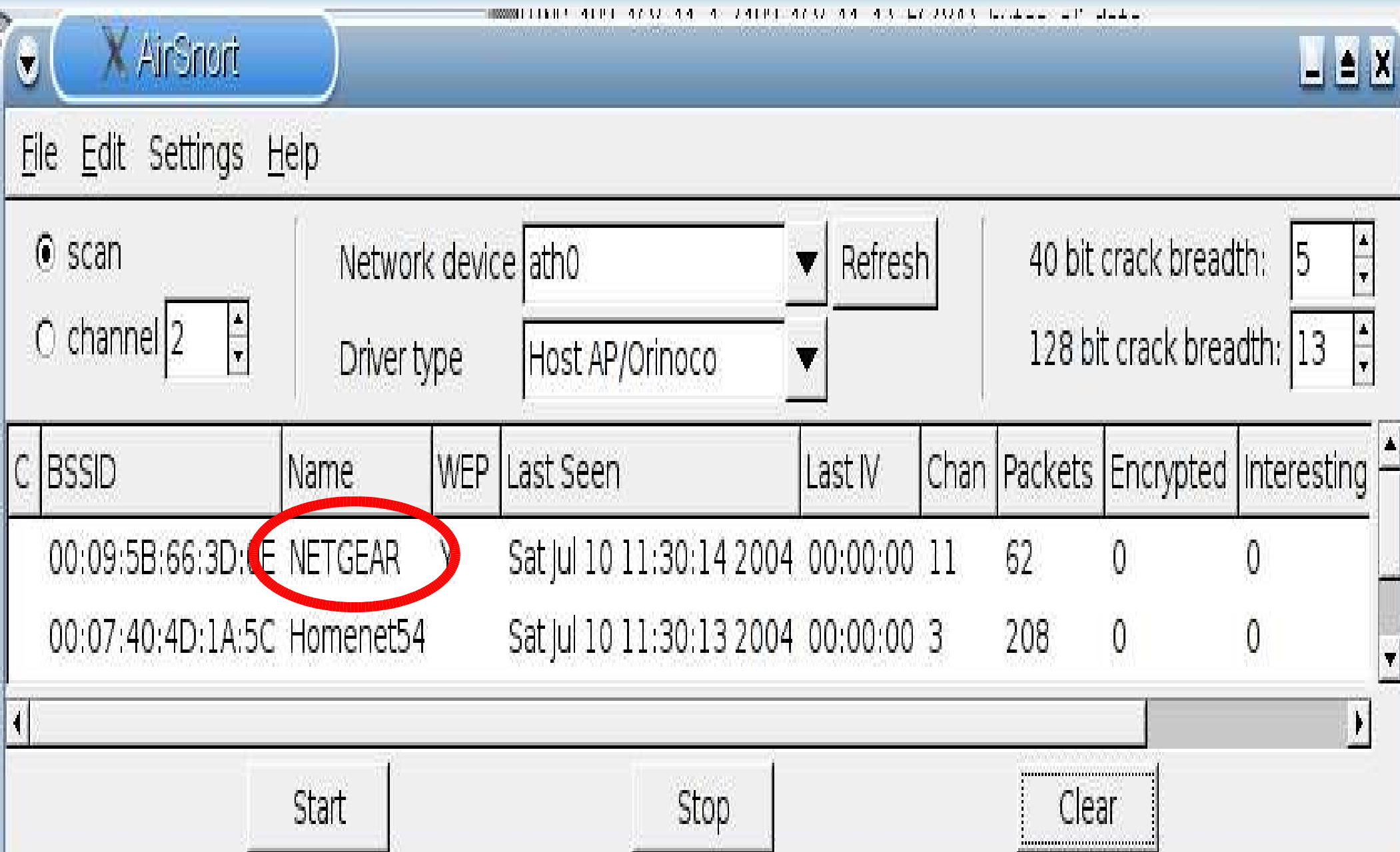


AGES 10
AND UP

Métodos de proteção disponíveis

- Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID
- Filtro de MAC
- Isolamento do tráfego de cada cliente
- WEP
- 802.1x
- WPA
- WPA2/RSN
- Monitoramento

Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID



Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID

Options

Channel / Frequency:

11 / 2.462GHz ▾

Data Rate:

best ▾

Transmit Power:

full ▾

Beacon Interval:
(20 - 1000)

100 ms

DTIM (1 - 255):

1

WEP/WPA Status

Enabled

[Configure WEP/WPA](#)

Access Point Connections

Allow access by:

- ☒ All Wireless stations
- ☐ Trusted PCs only

[Trusted PCs List](#)

☒ Enable bridging to wired LAN

☐ Enable SSID broadcast

Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID

AirSnort

File Edit Settings Help

☒ scan Network device: ath0 Refresh 40 bit crack breadth: 5
☐ channel: 6 Driver type: Host AP/Orinoco 128 bit crack breadth: 13

C	BSSID	Name	WEP	Last Seen	Last IV	Chan	Packets	Encrypted	Interest
	00:09:5B:66:3D:0E		Y	Fri Jul 9 22:43:50 2004	00:00:00	11	8	0	0
	00:07:40:4D:1A:5C	Homenet54		Fri Jul 9 22:43:50 2004	00:00:00	3	11	0	0

Start Stop Clear

Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID

Kismet-Jul-09-2004-1.dump - Ethereal

File Edit View Capture Analyze Statistics Help

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
204	51.224310	Melco_4d:1a:5c	Broadcast	IEEE 802	Beacon frame
205	51.326591	Melco_4d:1a:5c	Broadcast	IEEE 802	Beacon frame
206	51.634823	Melco_4d:1a:5c	Broadcast	IEEE 802	Beacon frame
207	51.808480	Agere_2b:e3:1d	Broadcast	IEEE 802	Probe Request
208	51.837298	Agere_2b:e3:1d	Broadcast	IEEE 802	Probe Request
209	51.879227	Agere_2b:e3:1d	Broadcast	IEEE 802	Probe Request
210	51.892972	Agere_2b:e3:1d	Netgear_66:3d:0e	IEEE 802	Association Request
211	51.894428	Netgear_66:3d:0e	Agere_2b:e3:1d	IEEE 802	Association Response

Frame 207 (39 bytes on wire, 39 bytes captured)

IEEE 802.11

IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN management frame

Tagged parameters (15 bytes)

Tag Number: 0 (SSID parameter set)

Tag length: 7

Tag interpretation: NETGEAR

Tag Number: 1 (Supported Rates)

0000 40 00 00 00 ff ff ff ff ff 00 02 2d 2b e3 1d @.....-+..

0010 ff ff ff ff ff 50 13 00 07 4e 45 54 47 5 41P...NETGEA

0020 52 01 04 02 04 0b 16 R.....

Filter: Expression... Limpar Aplicar Interpretati P: 379 D: 379

Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID

23:05:16.386193 Beacon () [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 6.0 12.0 24.0 36.0 Mbit]
ESS CH: 11

23:05:16.488612 Beacon () [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 6.0 12.0 24.0 36.0 Mbit]
ESS CH: 11

23:05:17.321039 Beacon (**Homenet54**) [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 Mbit] ESS
CH: 3

23:05:17.629271 Beacon (**Homenet54**) [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 Mbit] ESS
CH: 3

23:05:17.802928 Probe Request (**NETGEAR**) [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 Mbit]

23:05:17.831746 Probe Request (**NETGEAR**) [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 Mbit]

23:05:17.873675 Probe Request (**NETGEAR**) [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 Mbit]

23:05:17.887420 Assoc Request (**NETGEAR**) [1.0 2.0 5.5 11.0 Mbit]

Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID

Existem ainda outros momentos onde o ESSID trafega:

- Busca por concentrador ativo
- Resposta à busca por concentrador
- Reassociação com concentrador

Métodos de proteção disponíveis

- ~~Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID~~
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- WEP
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- WPA
- WPA2/RSN
- Monitoramento

Filtro de MAC

**NETGEAR ProSafe Dual-Band Wireless Firewall FWAG114****settings**

• Setup Wizard

Setup

• Basic Settings

• Wireless 11a

• Wireless 11b/g

Security

• Logs

• Block Sites

• Rules

• Services

• Schedule

• E-mail

VPN

• IKE Policies

• VPN Policies

• CAs

• Certificates

• CRL

• VPN Status

Wireless 11b/g Trusted PCs

Trusted PCs List

--

Delete

Add new Trusted PC

Wireless Adapter MAC address

Add

Back

Wireless 11b/g Trusted PCs Help

Trusted PCs List

This lists any PCs you have entered. If you have not entered any PCs, this list will be empty.

To delete an existing entry, select it and then click the "Delete" button.

Add new Trusted PC

Use this to add PCs to the *Trusted PCs* list.

Wireless Adapter MAC address

Enter the MAC address of the Wireless Adapter. This is also called the *Physical Address*, *Hardware Address* or *MAC address*. It consists of 12 Hex digits. (A hex digit has a value of 0 to 9 or A to F). The software provided with your Wireless card can be used to determine the address of the Wireless adapter.

Click the "Add" button to add your entry to the Trusted PC list.

Filtro de MAC

Wireless LAN Access Point
AirStation
WBR-G54

Access Limit

Do not
limit

Registration for the connecting PC's MAC address

Only registered PC's can communicate with the AirStation after the Limit button has been Set.

MAC address to be registered Number(0/64)

MAC Address

List of all PCs that are allowed to communicate

MAC Address

00:E0:00:87:62:0D

☐ Enable connection

[Return to TOP](#)

▼ [LAN settings](#)

— [Wireless](#)

— [Wireless security](#)

— [LAN port](#)

— [DHCP server](#)

— [Wireless LAN](#)

— [Computer](#)

— [Limitation](#)

— [Wireless](#)

— [bridge\(WDS\)](#)

► [WAN settings](#)

► [Network settings](#)

► [Management](#)

► [Logout](#)

Filtro de MAC

Linux

```
# ifconfig ath0 hw ether 00:00:00:00:00:01
```

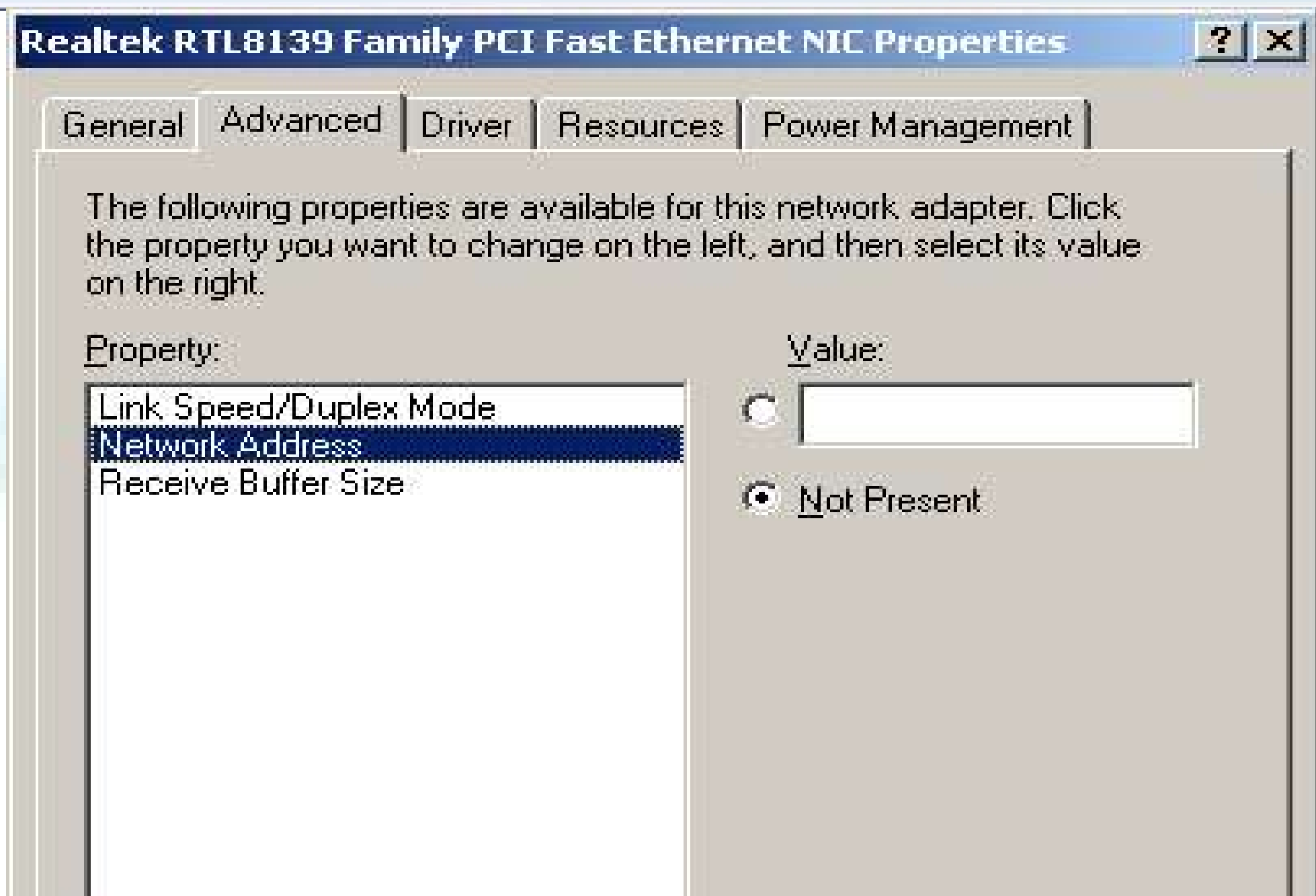
FreeBSD

```
# ifconfig xl3 ether 00:00:00:00:00:01
```

OpenBSD/NetBSD

```
# wiconfig wi0 -m 00:00:00:00:00:01
```

Filtro de MAC

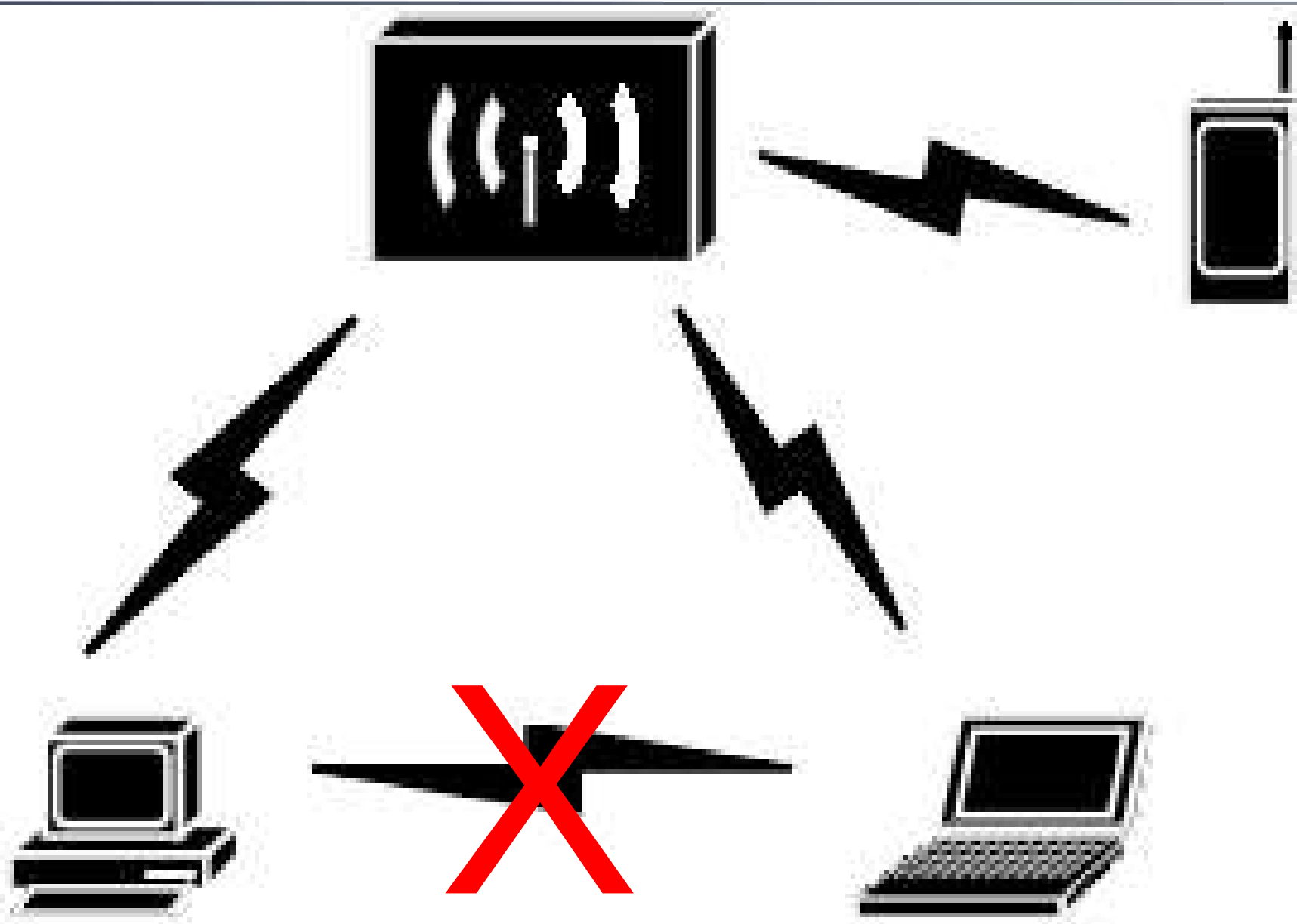


Métodos de proteção disponíveis

- ~~Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID~~
- ~~Filtro de MAC~~
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Isolamento de tráfego por cliente

PSPF(Publicly Secure Packet Forwarding) ou Privacy Separator



Isolamento de tráfego por cliente

```
ping -c 3 192.168.11.2
PING 192.168.11.2 (192.168.11.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 192.168.11.4 icmp_seq=1 Destination Host Unreachable
From 192.168.11.4 icmp_seq=2 Destination Host Unreachable
From 192.168.11.4 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable
--- 192.168.11.2 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 0 received, +3 errors, 100% packet loss, time 2017ms
```

Porém o tráfego continua passível de ser capturado

```
22:44:37.605465 192.168.11.2.33010 > oscommerce.pulver.com.www: . ack 27075 win
59684 <nop,nop,timestamp 907215 341459491> (DF)
22:44:37.609406 oscommerce.pulver.com.www > 192.168.11.2.33010: P 27075:27120
(45) ack 542 win 6492 <nop,nop,timestamp 341459495 907176> (DF)
22:44:37.613282 192.168.11.2.33010 > oscommerce.pulver.com.www: . ack 27120 win
59684 <nop,nop,timestamp 907216 341459495> (DF)
22:44:38.260568 192.168.11.2.33010 > oscommerce.pulver.com.www: P 542:996(454)
ack 27120 win 59684 <nop,nop,timestamp 907280 341459495> (DF)
```

Métodos de proteção disponíveis

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Airsnort

- Interface gráfica
- Geração e carga de arquivo no formato PCAP
- Suporte a quebra de chaves WEP (~100Mb-1Gb)
- Integração com GPS
- Informações de uso de WEP
- Baixo número de placas (chipsets) suportadas
- Sem detalhes como clientes conectados e nível de sinal

AirSnort

AirSnort

File Edit Settings Help

Load crack file
Save crack file
Log to file
Load pcap file
Exit

Network device: eth0 Refresh
Driver type: wlan-ng

40 bit crack breadth: 20
128 bit crack breadth: 2

Name	WEP	Last Seen	Last IV	Chan	Packets	Encrypted	Interesting	PW: Hex	PW: ASCII
A:5C Homenet54		Tue Jun 29 13:37:45 2004	00:00:00	11	134	0	0		
FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF		Tue Jun 29 14:18:11 2004	00:00:00		431	0	0		
00:02:2D:1E:3A:51		Tue Jun 29 13:42:03 2004	00:00:00		244	0	0		
00:40:F4:80:B7:4E		Tue Jun 29 13:41:18 2004	00:00:00	1	19	0	0		
00:0C:41:42:49:E4	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:41:27 2004	00:00:00	6	2	0	0		
00:0D:88:A6:CE:FB		Tue Jun 29 13:42:32 2004	00:00:00		1	0	0		
00:00:00:00:00:00	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:54:01 2004	AA:AA:03		42	26	0		
00:90:4B:0B:9C:F2 wireless		Tue Jun 29 13:44:37 2004	00:00:00	6	3	0	0		
00:0C:41:18:6D:BF	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:45:40 2004	00:00:00	11	2	0	0		
00:01:F4:75:24:2B	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:46:14 2004	97:68:F0		1	1	0		
00:02:2D:93:77:60 APIS402		Tue Jun 29 14:02:08 2004	00:00:00	9	52	0	0		
00:02:2D:51:2E:88 UNINetVarigSul	Y	Tue Jun 29 14:18:10 2004	AA:AA:03	1	1136	1093	0		
00:02:6F:05:44:05	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:49:48 2004	24:4B:01		58	57	0		
00:60:1D:F0:FB:60 APISSouth		Tue Jun 29 14:04:25 2004	00:00:00	3	26	0	0		
00:60:1D:F0:FC:9D		Tue Jun 29 14:01:47 2004	00:00:00	11	37	0	0		
00:02:78:F4:6A:A8 CPAP		Tue Jun 29 13:48:51 2004	00:00:00	6	2	0	0		
90:38:12:7C:3C:AB	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:51:37 2004	18:B8:68		1	1	0		
00:06:25:24:9E:00		Tue Jun 29 14:01:48 2004	00:00:00	3	15	0	0		
76:00:BA:00:93:01 MB06	Y	Tue Jun 29 13:52:39 2004	00:00:00	6	2	0	0		
02:E0:27:ED:B0:80 UNINetVarig		Tue Jun 29 14:02:02 2004	00:00:00	1	23	0	0		
00:06:F4:04:D1:9B		Tue Jun 29 13:53:11 2004	00:00:00		3	0	0		
00:0C:41:18:38:CB LookVg1		Tue Jun 29 13:54:46 2004	00:00:00	6	1	0	0		
58:65:DF:D3:98:52		Tue Jun 29 13:58:17 2004	00:00:00		1	0	0		
00:E0:98:BE:A1:7A MetroY		Tue Jun 29 14:18:10 2004	00:00:00	1	15	0	0		

Start Stop Clear

WepAttack

- Ataques baseados em :
 - Força bruta
 - Dicionário
- Lê arquivos no formato PCAP
- Permite integração com quebradores de senha tradicionais, como o **John The Ripper**

WepAttack

```
# wepattack -w /usr/share/dic/dic1.txt -f Kismet-  
Jun-29-1.dump
```

```
# bzip2 wordlist.bz2 | wepattack -f Kismet-Jun-29-  
2004-1.dump
```

```
# john -incremental -stdout:13 | wepattack -f  
Kismet-Jun-29-2004-1.dump
```

WepLab

Ataques baseados em :

- Força bruta
- Dicionário
- Fragilidades do vetor de inicialização
- Lê arquivos no formato PCAP
- Quebra mais rápido que outra ferramentas, desde que exista padrão de tráfego correto

WepLab

```
weplab -r Kismet-Jun-25-2004-1.dump Kismet-Jun-25-2004-1.dump
weplab - Wep Key Cracker Wep Key Cracker (v0.0.7-beta).
Jose Ignacio Sanchez Martin - Topo[LB] <topolb@users.sourceforge.net>
Total valid packets read: 286
Total packets read: 1335
10 packets selected.
Packet 0 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 1 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 2 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 3 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 4 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 5 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 6 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 7 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 8 --> 78 total length, 50 data length (just encrypted data)
Packet 9 --> 92 total length, 64 data length (just encrypted data)
Opening packet file for loading all the IV

Total valid packets read: 256
Total packets read: 1335
Total unique IV read: 25
25 Weak packets gathered:
Compressing IV table...
```

Decifrar tráfego capturado

Decrypt (integrante do pacote airtsnort)

```
# decrypt (-p <pw> | -f <dictfile>) [-b] [-o <offset>] -m <bssid> -e  
<infile> -d <outfile>
```

Exemplos:

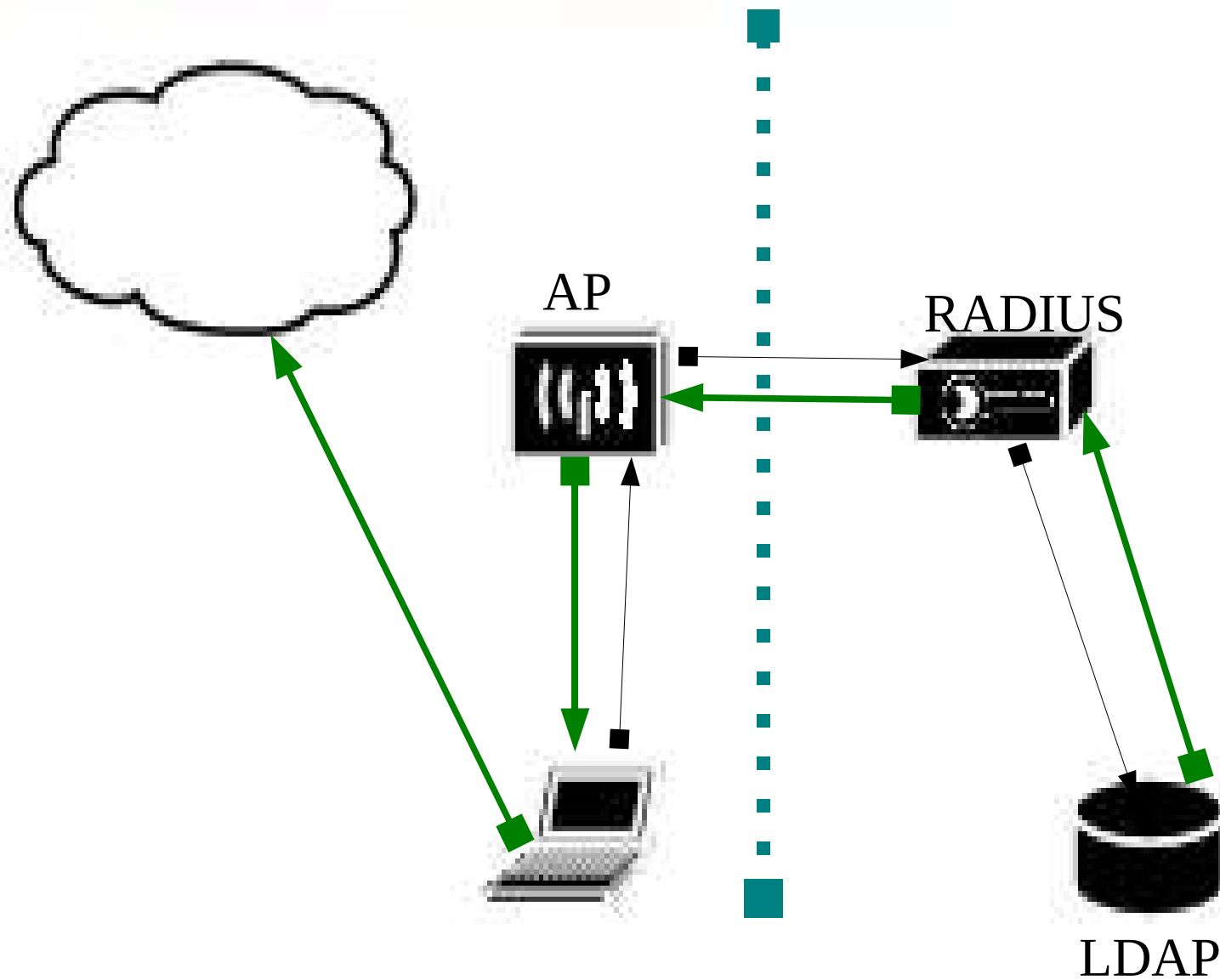
```
# decrypt -p SMART -m AF:E8:E9:6C:11:81 -e wep.pcap -d  
nowep.pcap
```

```
# decrypt -p 53:4D:41:52:54 -m AF:E8:E9:6C:11:81 -e  
wep.pcap -d nowep.pcap
```

Métodos de proteção disponíveis

- ~~Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID~~
- ~~Filtro de MAC~~
- ~~Isolamento do tráfego de cada cliente~~
- ~~WEP~~
- 802.1x
- WPA
- WPA2/RSN
- Monitoramento

802.1x



802.1x + WEP

Encryption ?	☐ Disabled	
	☐ WEP	WEP key ?
	☐ 1: ASCII ☐ 2: ASCII ☐ 3: ASCII ☐ 4: ASCII	
	☒ TKIP ? ☐ AES ?	WPA-PSK (Pre-Shared Key) ? (8 to 63 characters ASCII / 64 digits hexadecimal) * If IEEE802.1x/EAP authentication is used, keep this field blank. WPA Group Rekey Interval ? 0 Sec
802.1x/EAP Authentication ?	☒ Do not authorize ☐ Authorize	
	RADIUS Authentication	RADIUS Server
		RADIUS Port
		RADIUS Key

XSupplicant

Métodos suportados:

EAP-AKA

EAP-GTC

EAP-MD5

EAP-MSCHAPv2

EAP-OTP

EAP-SIM

LEAP

PEAP (MSCHAPv2)

EAP-TLS

EAP-TTLS (CHAP, MSCHAP, MSCHAPv2, PAP)

XSupplicant

[ALL] Got EAP-Request-Authentication.

[STATE] Processing AUTHENTICATING state.

[STATE] Sending EAPOL-Response-Authentication

[AUTH TYPE] --- SSL : SSLv3 read server hello A

[AUTH TYPE] --- SSL : SSLv3 read server certificate A

[ALL] Sending TLS ACK!

[...]

[ALL] Got EAP-Success!

Authenticated!

[ALL] Processing command : dhclient -q %i

[ALL] Returning command : dhclient -q ath0

[ALL] Actual command being called is dhclient

[ALL] Generating key block!

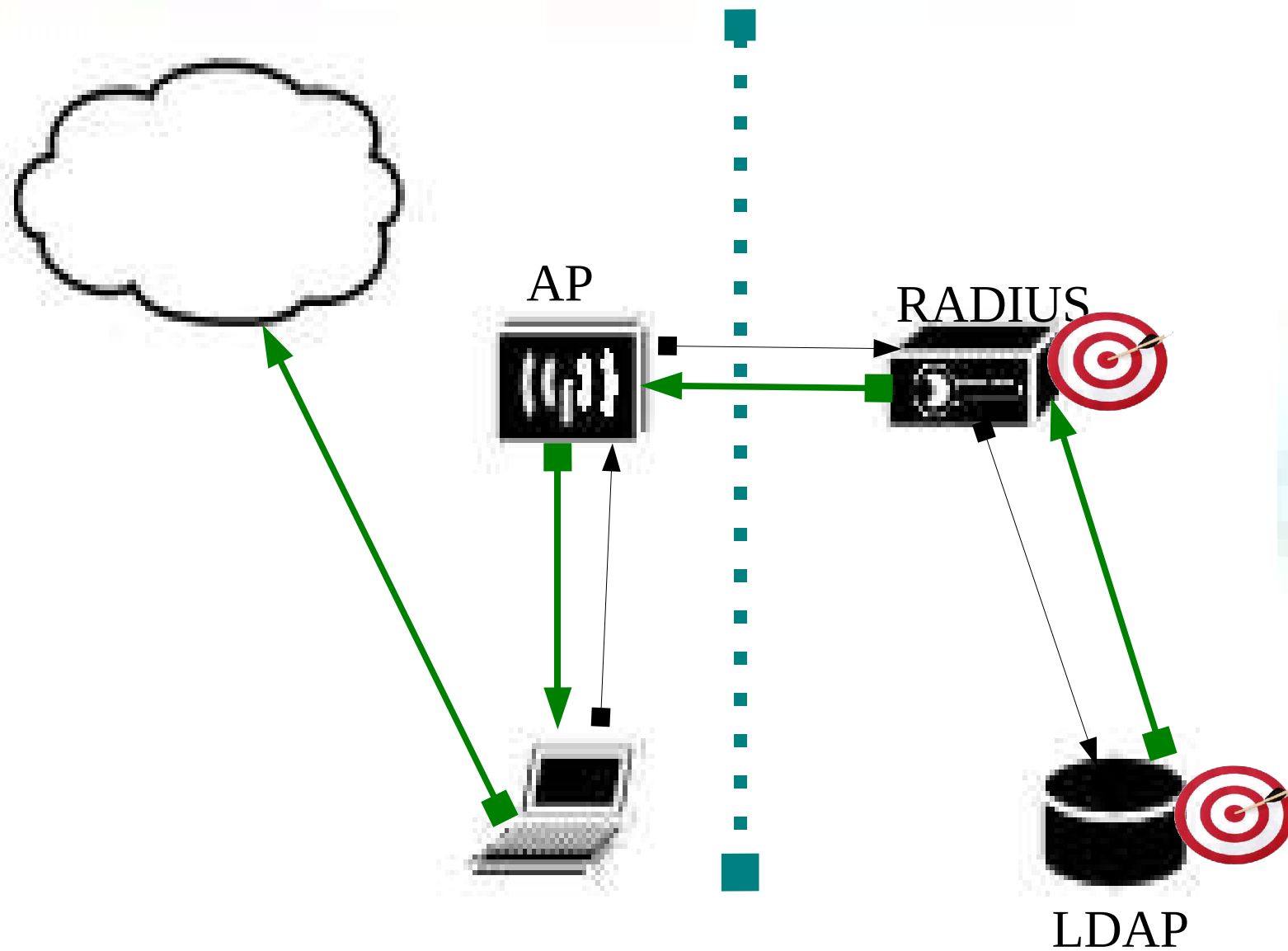
[ALL] Using session key const of : client EAP encryption

[STATE] (global) -> **AUTHENTICATED**

XSupplicant

```
eap_tls {  
    user_cert = /etc/ssl/certs/cert-clt.pem  
    user_key  = /etc/ssl/certs/cert-clt.pem  
    user_key_pass = <BEGIN_PASS>muitosecreta<END_PASS>  
    root_cert = /etc/ssl/certs/root.pem  
    root_dir  = /etc/ssl/certs  
    chunk_size = 1398  
    random_file = /dev/urandom  
}
```


802.1x



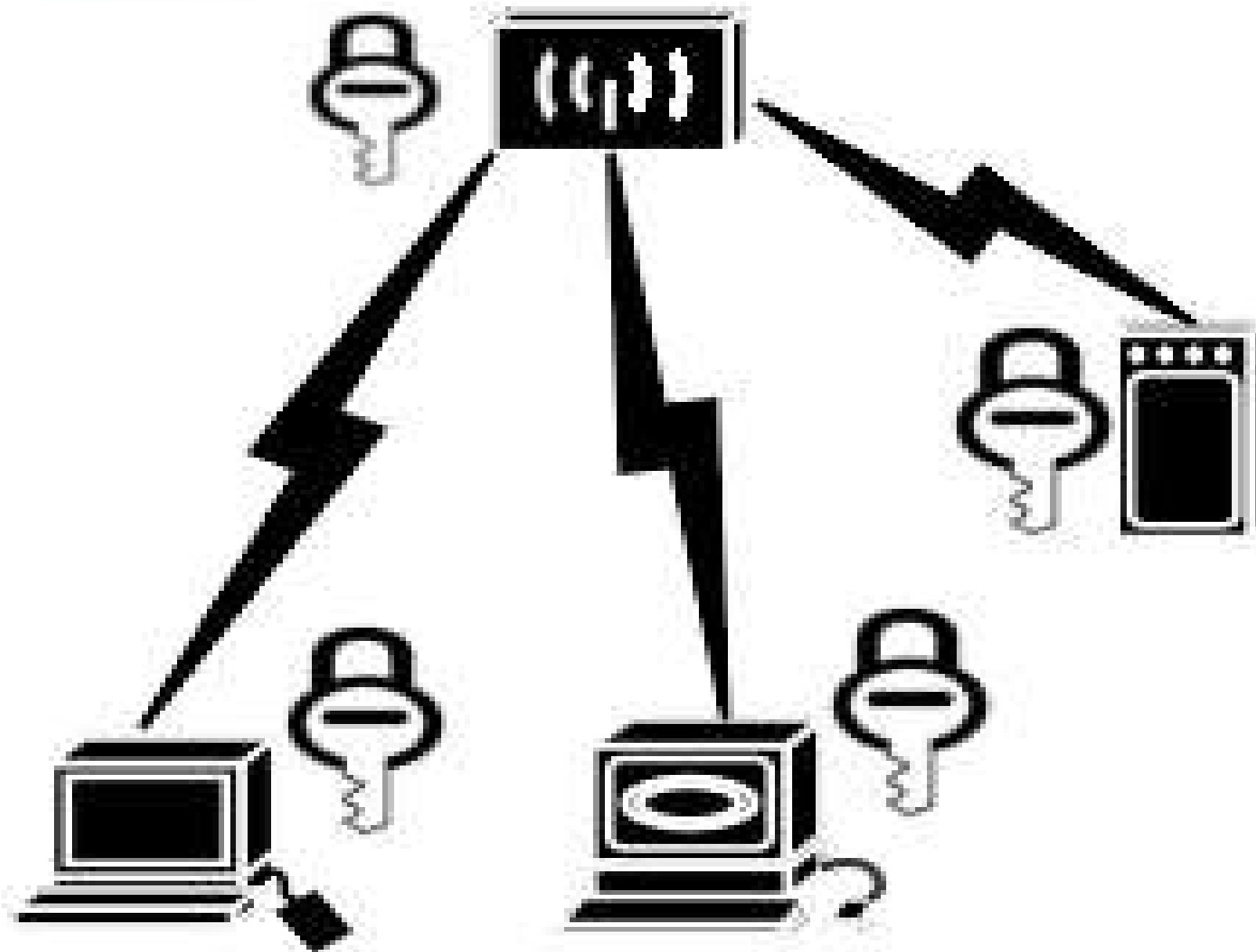
Métodos de proteção disponíveis

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Ataques ao WPA

- WPA – PSK (Pre-shared Key)
- WPA Interprise
- Ataques ao concentrador
- Ataques aos clientes

WPA - PSK



WPA - PSK

```
# wpa_supplicant -w -i ath0 -c /etc/wpa_supplicant -d 1
```

```
RX EAPOL from 00:09:5b:66:3d:0e
```

```
IEEE 802.1X RX: version=1 type=3 length=127
```

```
EAPOL-Key type=254
```

```
WPA: RX message 1 of Group Key Handshake from 00:09:5b:66:3d:0e  
(ver=1)
```

```
WPA: Group Key - hexdump(len=32): a6 44 18 ea 08 88 f5 bc 1a 85 1a  
db ab a6 3b 61 aa b6 02 78 29 57 42 7e 1d a0 69 3a f6 25 40 08
```

```
WPA: Installing GTK to the driver (keyidx=2 tx=0).
```

```
WPA: RSC - hexdump(len=6): 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
wpa_driver_madwifi_set_key: alg=TKIP key_idx=2 set_tx=0 seq_len=6  
key_len=32
```

```
WPA: Sending EAPOL-Key 2/2
```

```
WPA: Key negotiation completed with 00:09:5b:66:3d:0e
```

Ataques ao WPA-PSK

```
static int wpa_config_parse_psk(struct wpa_ssid *ssid, int line, const char *value)
{
    if (*value == '"') {
        char *pos;
        int len;
        value++;
        pos = strrchr(value, '"');
        if (pos)
            *pos = '\0';
        len = strlen(value);
        if (len < 8 || len > 63) {
            wpa_printf(MSG_ERROR, "Line %d: Invalid passphrase "
                "length %d (expected: 8..63) '%s'.",
                line, len, value);
            return -1;
        }
        wpa_hexdump_ascii(MSG_MSGDUMP, "PSK (ASCII passphrase)",
            value, len);
        ssid->passphrase = strdup(value);
        return ssid->passphrase == NULL ? -1 : 0;
    }
}
```

[...]

Ataques ao concentrador

Configurações de fábrica

<u>Manufacturer</u>	<u>Product</u>	<u>Revision</u>	<u>Protocol</u>	<u>User</u>	<u>Password</u>	<u>Access</u>	<u>Validated</u>
D-Link	Cable/DSL Routers/Switches		Multi	(none)	admin	Admin	No
D-Link	DI-614+		HTTP	user	(none)	User	No
D-Link	DI-614+		HTTP	admin	(none)	Admin	No
D-Link	DI-701	unknown	Multi	admin	year2000	Admin	No
D-link	DI-714P+		Multi	admin	_____BLANK_____	192.168.0.1	No
D-Link	DI-804	v2.03	Multi	admin	(none)	Admin	No
D-Link	DWL 900AP		Multi	admin	public	Admin	Yes

Ataques ao concentrador

Informações sensíveis em claro

Wireless 11b/g WEP/WPA Settings

Network Authentication:

Open ▼

Data Encryption:

WEP ▼

Passphrase :

64 bits ▼

Generate

Encryption Key (Hex 0-9 A-F)

Key Size

Key 1: 4554455445

64 bits ▼

Key 2:

64 bits ▼

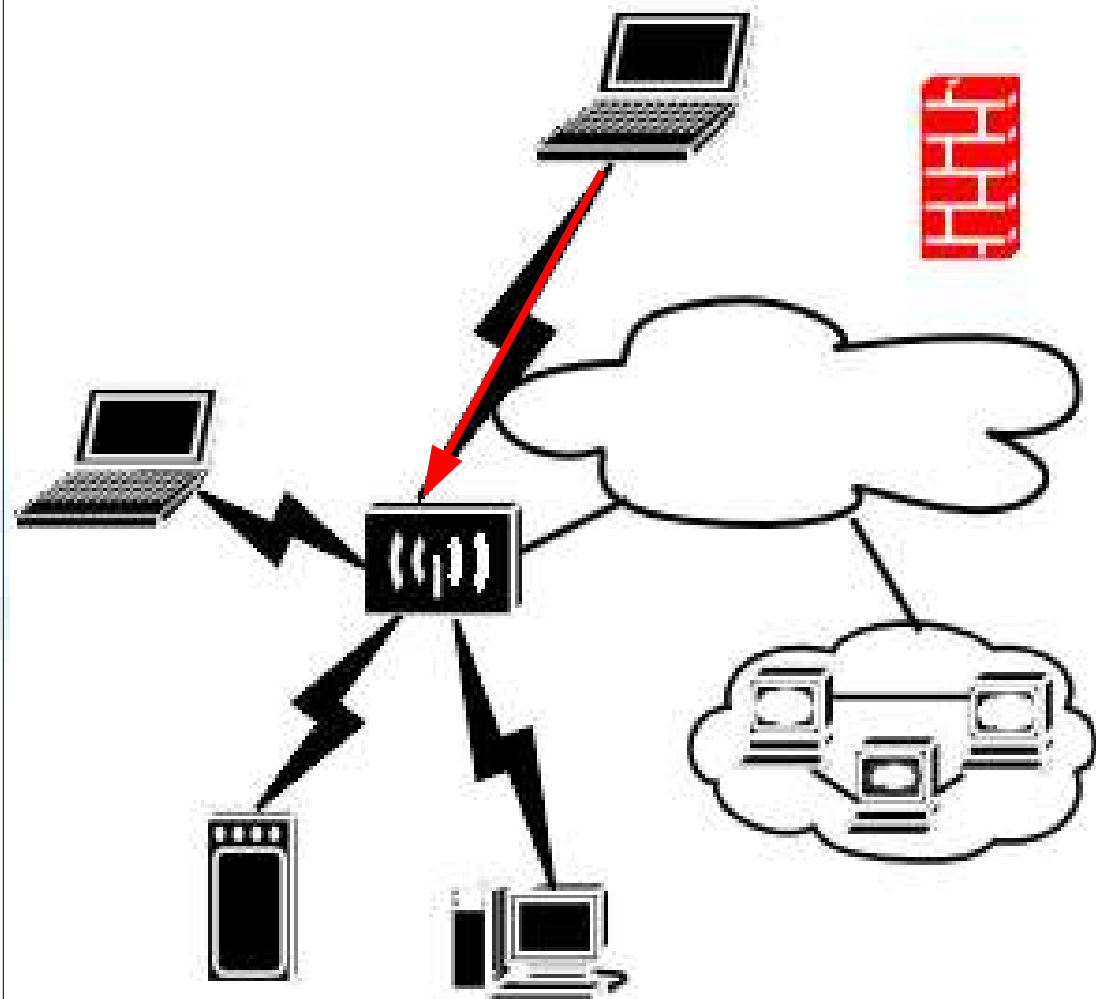
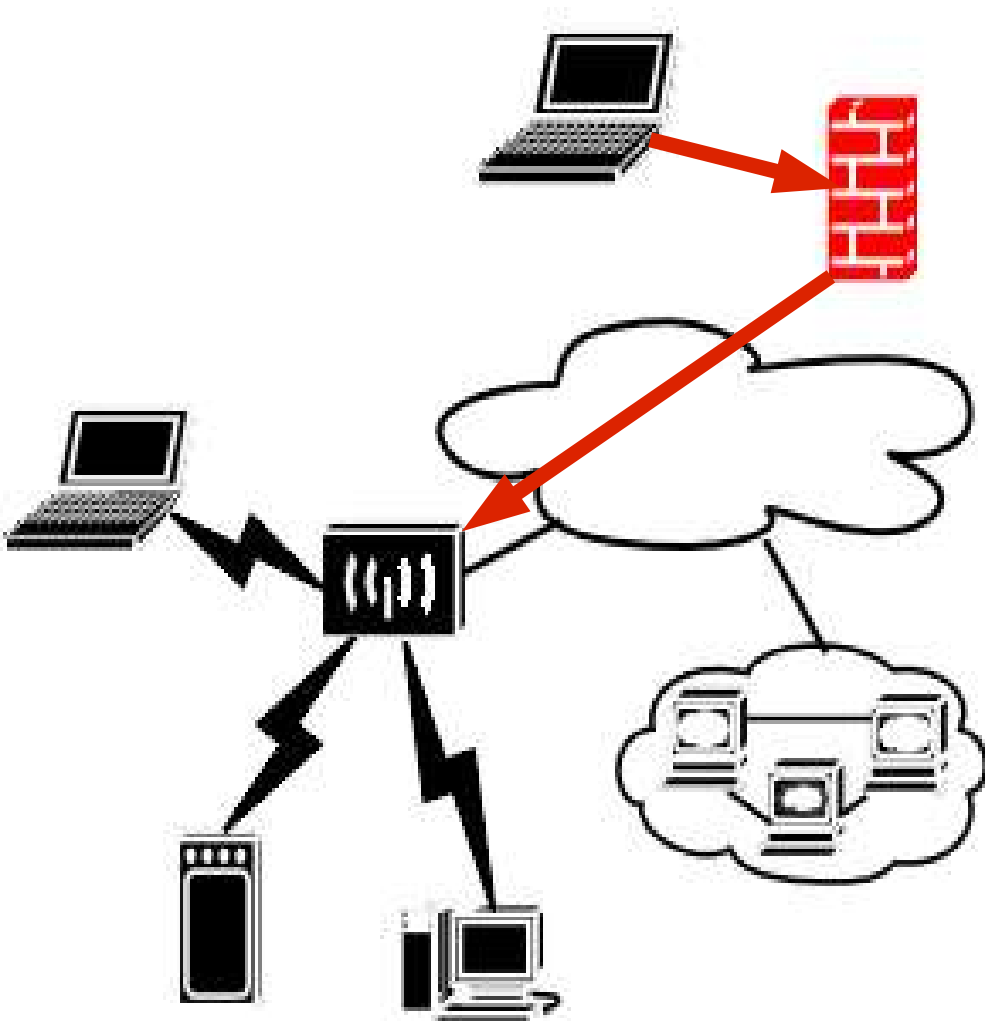
Key 3:

64 bits ▼

Key 4:

64 bits ▼

Ataques ao concentrador



Ataques à clientes

aterm

Network List (SSID)		T U Ch Packts Flags IP Range				Info
Name						Ntwrks
+ Network Details (-) Up						
BSSID	: 9A:16:05:71:32:AE					
Carrier	: IEEE 802.11g					
Manuf	: Unknown					
Max Rate	: 11.0					
First	: Thu Jul 8 10:33:59 2004					
Latest	: Thu Jul 8 10:35:23 2004					
Clients	: 0					
Type	: Ad-hoc					
Info	:					
Channel	: 10					
WEP	: No					
Beacon	: 100 (0.102400 sec)					
Packets	: 9					
Data	: 0					
LLC	: 9					
Crypt	: 0					
Weak	: 0					
Dupe IV	: 0					
Data	: 0B					
						79% (+) Down

Battery: 15% 0h38m46s

Ataques à clientes

```
# iwconfig wlan0 essid hotel
```

```
# iwconfig wlan0 mode Ad-Hoc
```

```
# echo “[...] hardware ethernet 9A:16:05:71:32:AE
```

```
[...]” > /etc/dhcpd.conf
```

```
# dhcpd wlan0
```

Ataques à clientes

Network 7: "santa marta" BSSID: "00:06:25:03:21:51"

Type : probe

Carrier : 802.11g

Info : "None"

Channel : 00

WEP : "No"

Maxrate : 11.0

Ataques à clientes

```
# iwconfig ath0
```

```
ath0 IEEE 802.11 ESSID:"NETGEAR"
```

```
Mode:Managed Frequency:2.462GHz
```

```
Access Point: 00:09:5B:66:3D:0E
```

```
Bit Rate:54Mb/s Tx-Power:off Sensitivity=0/3
```

```
Retry:off RTS thr:off Fragment thr:off
```

```
Encryption key:4141-4141-41 Security mode:open
```

```
Power Management:off
```

```
Link Quality:46/94 Signal level:-49 dBm
```

```
Noise level:-95 dBm
```

```
Rx invalid nwid:0 Rx invalid crypt:0 Rx invalid frag:0
```

```
Tx excessive retries:0 Invalid misc:0 Missed beacon:0
```

WPA_SupPLICANT

Recursos WPA/IEEE 802.11i suportados:

WPA-PSK ("WPA-Pessoal")

WPA com EAP (p.e, com servidor RADIUS) ("WPA-Infraestrutura")

Gerenciamento de chaves para CCMP, TKIP, WEP104, WEP40

WPA and full IEEE 802.11i/RSN/WPA2

RSN: PMKSA cache, pré-autenticação

Métodos EAP (IEEE 802.1X SupPLICANT) suportados:

EAP-TLS

EAP-PEAP/MSCHAPv2 (PEAPv0 e PEAPv1)

EAP-PSK

EAP-PEAP/TLS (PEAPv0 e PEAPv1)

EAP-PEAP/GTC (PEAPv0 e PEAPv1)

EAP-PEAP/OTP (PEAPv0 e PEAPv1)

EAP-PEAP/MD5-Challenge (PEAPv0 e PEAPv1)

EAP-TTLS/EAP-MD5-Challenge

EAP-TTLS/EAP-GTC

EAP-TTLS/EAP-OTP

EAP-TTLS/EAP-MSCHAPv2

EAP-TTLS/EAP-TLS

EAP-TTLS/MSCHAPv2

EAP-TTLS/MSCHAP

EAP-TTLS/PAP

EAP-TTLS/CHAP

EAP-SIM

EAP-AKA

WPA EAP_TTLS

[...]

EAP-TTLS: received Phase 2: code=1 identifier=6 length=22

EAP-TTLS: Phase 2 EAP Request: type=4

EAP-TTLS: Phase 2 EAP packet

EAP-MD5: generating Challenge Response

EAP-TTLS: AVP encapsulate EAP Response - hexdump(len=22): 02 06 00 16
04 10 fa 9b b5 84 1e 18 ff 0e 3e 49 9f c4 de ee ac 0a

EAP-TTLS: Encrypting Phase 2 data - hexdump(len=32): 00 00 00 4f 40 00 00
1e 02 06 00 16 04 10 fa 9b b5 84 1e 18 ff 0e 3e 49 9f c4 de ee ac 0a 00 00

wpa_driver_madwifi_set_key: alg=TKIP key_idx=1 set_tx=0 seq_len=6 key
_len=32

WPA: Sending EAPOL-Key 2/2

WPA: Key negotiation completed with 00:09:5b:66:1e:3d

Cancelling authentication timeout

EAPOL: External notification - portValid=1

EAPOL: SUPP_PAE entering state **AUTHENTICATED**

WPA EAP_TTLS

```
$ cat /etc/wpa_supplicant
network={
    ssid="MARINET"
    scan_ssid=1
    key_mgmt=WPA-EAP
    eap=TTLS
    anonymous_identity="anonimo"
    ca_cert="/etc/ssl/certs/root.pem"
    identity="nelson"
    password="OblesqBlom"
}
```

```
$ cat /usr/local/etc/raddb/users
[...]
"nelson" Auth-Type := EAP,
User-Password == "OblesqBlom"
```


WPA - EAP_TLS

```
$ wpa_supplicant -c /etc/wpa_supplicant.conf -i ath0 -d 1
```

```
[...]
```

```
WPA: RX message 1 of Group Key Handshake from 00:09:5b:66:1e:3d (ver=1)
```

```
WPA: Group Key - hexdump(len=32): 7e 12 d0 4e ca c9 b2 c3 45 9f 43 13 c3 23 5e  
bc 97 8c 66 6f 08 8f 61 52 e1 28 eb 00 da 53 d1 52
```

```
WPA: Installing GTK to the driver (keyidx=2 tx=0).
```

```
WPA: RSC - hexdump(len=6): 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
wpa_driver_madwifi_set_key: alg=TKIP key_idx=2 set_tx=0 seq_len=6 key_len=32
```

```
WPA: Sending EAPOL-Key 2/2
```

```
WPA: Key negotiation completed with 00:09:5b:66:1e:3d
```

```
Cancelling authentication timeout
```

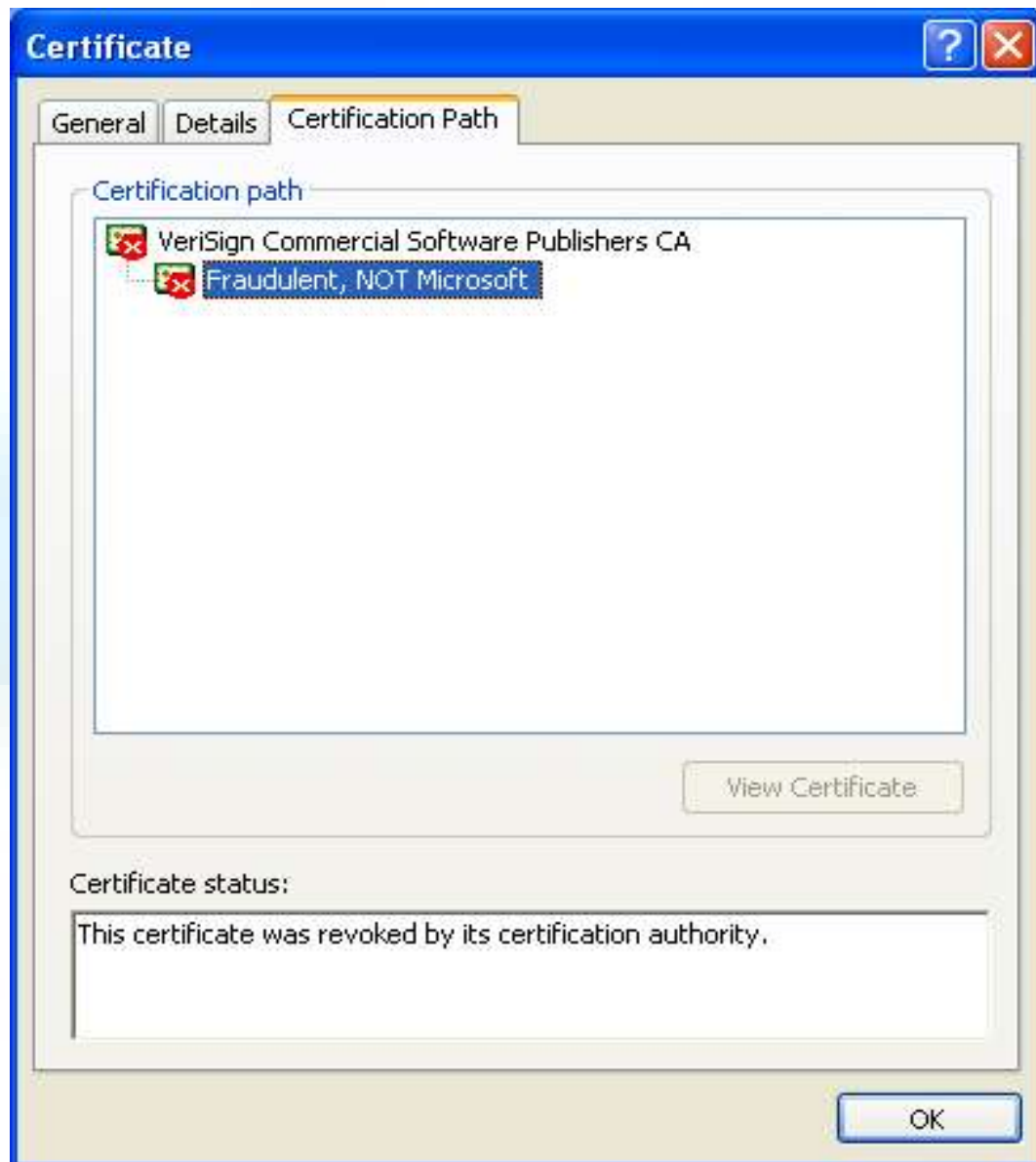
```
EAPOL: External notification - portValid=1
```

```
EAPOL: SUPP_PAE entering state AUTHENTICATED
```

WPA EAP_TLS

```
$ cat /etc/wpa_supplicant
```

```
network={  
    ssid="MARINET"  
    scan_ssid=1  
    proto=WPA  
    pairwise=CCMP TKIP  
    group=CCMP TKIP  
    key_mgmt=WPA-EAP  
    eap=TLS  
    identity="nelson"  
    #ca_cert="/etc/ssl/certs/demoCA/cacert.pem"  
    ca_cert="/etc/ssl/certs/root.pem"  
    client_cert="/etc/ssl/certs/cert-clt.pem"  
    private_key="/etc/ssl/certs/cert-clt.pem"  
    priority=1  
    private_key_passwd="5upers3crEt4"  
}
```



Métodos de proteção disponíveis

- Desabilitar broadcast de ESSID
- Filtro de MAC
- Isolamento de tráfego de cada cliente
- WEP
- WPA
- WPA2/PSK
- Monitoramento

Monitoramento

“O otimista não sabe o que o espera”

-- Millor

Monitoramento

Monitoramento genérico

Logs, snort, prelude, etc

Monitoramento específico

- Recursos do concentrador. kismet, snortwireless, etc

Melhor dos mundos

- kismet + snort

Monitoramento

Concentrador

Attached Devices

DHCP Addresses

#	IP Address	Device Name	MAC Address
1	192.168.0.3	--	00:0c:41:0a:25:20
2	192.168.0.2	--	00:e0:98:74:c0:ba

[Refresh](#)

Monitoramento - Kismet

- Netstumbler, Wellenreiter, Airjack,
- SSID de mesmo nome trocando de canal
- Associa e continua o probe
- Pedidos de disassociação em broadcast

Kismet + Snort

```
$ grep fifo /etc/kismet.conf
```

```
fifo=/var/log/kismet.fifo
```

Para um monitoramento combinado, em tempo real:

```
snort -r /var/log/kismet.fifo
```

Referências

Links úteis

<http://www.google.com>

<http://www.yahoo.com>

<http://www.dmoz.org>

<http://www.ask.com>

Bluetooth

- **Frequência 2.4GHz**
- **Uso ponto a ponto ou rede (piconets 1+7)**
- **Alcance de até 250 metros**
- **Concentradores bluetooth para conexão com redes IP (roteamento)**

Bluetooth

```
# hcitool scan  
scanning ...
```

```
00:10:60:A2:09:2C
```

Bluetooth Access Point Router



Bluetooth

Bluetooth Access Point Router

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Reload Home Search Favorites

Address <http://192.168.2.1/status.htm> Go

Bluetooth Access Point Router

[Index](#)

> General Information

(Click on the Host icon to delete that PAN user)

Getway Information

Global IP(WAN) 10 61 5 117

System IP(LAN) 192 168 2 1

Gateway(LAN) 192 168 2 1

Netmask(LAN) 255 255 255 0

DNS 168 95 1 1

Op Mode Routing Mode

BT Name Bluetooth Access Point Route

BT Address 00:10:60:A2:09:2C

WAN Type DHCP

Connectability Enable

Security Mode No Security

Host List

 00:10:60:AA:67:89
LEWIS252

 00:02:5B:00:A5:A5
HP-XT395

 00:09:C5:03:0A:6D
GRONK

Done Internet

Bluetooth - Monitoramento

```
# hcidump -a -r
```

```
HCIDump - HCI packet analyzer ver 1.10
```

```
HCI Event: Connect Request (0x04) plen 10
```

```
HCI Command: Accept Connection Request (0x01|0x0009) plen 7
```

```
HCI Event: Command Status (0x0f) plen 4
```

```
  HCI Event: Connect Complete (0x03) plen 11
```

```
[...]
```

```
  HCI Event: Remote Name Req Complete (0x07) plen 255
```

```
.) .. W ` . N o k i a 6 6 0 0 ...
```

```
ACL data: handle 0x0029 flags 0x02 dlen 82
```

```
L2CAP(d): cid 0x0041 len 78 [psm 3]
```

```
RFCOMM(d): UIH: cr 1 dlci 6 pf 1 ilen 73 fcs 0x93 credits 1
```

```
..I..!.I.m.a.g.e.(.0
```

```
.2.9.)...j.p.g.....r
```

```
.B..i.m.a.g.e./j.p.e.g.D..20
```

```
040306T154042
```

```
ACL data: handle 0x0029 flags 0x01 dlen 164
```

```
L2CAP(d): cid 0x0041 len 672 [psm 3]
```

```
RFCOMM(d): UIH: cr 1 dlci 6 pf 1 ilen 666 fcs 0x93 credits 1
```

```
...H.....JFIF....
```

```
.....( ...06/03/2
```

```
004.14:40:40.Mode=1.
```


Referências

