

# Cerzindo o Gerenciamento de Patches com matraQa

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## The Security Patch Treadmill



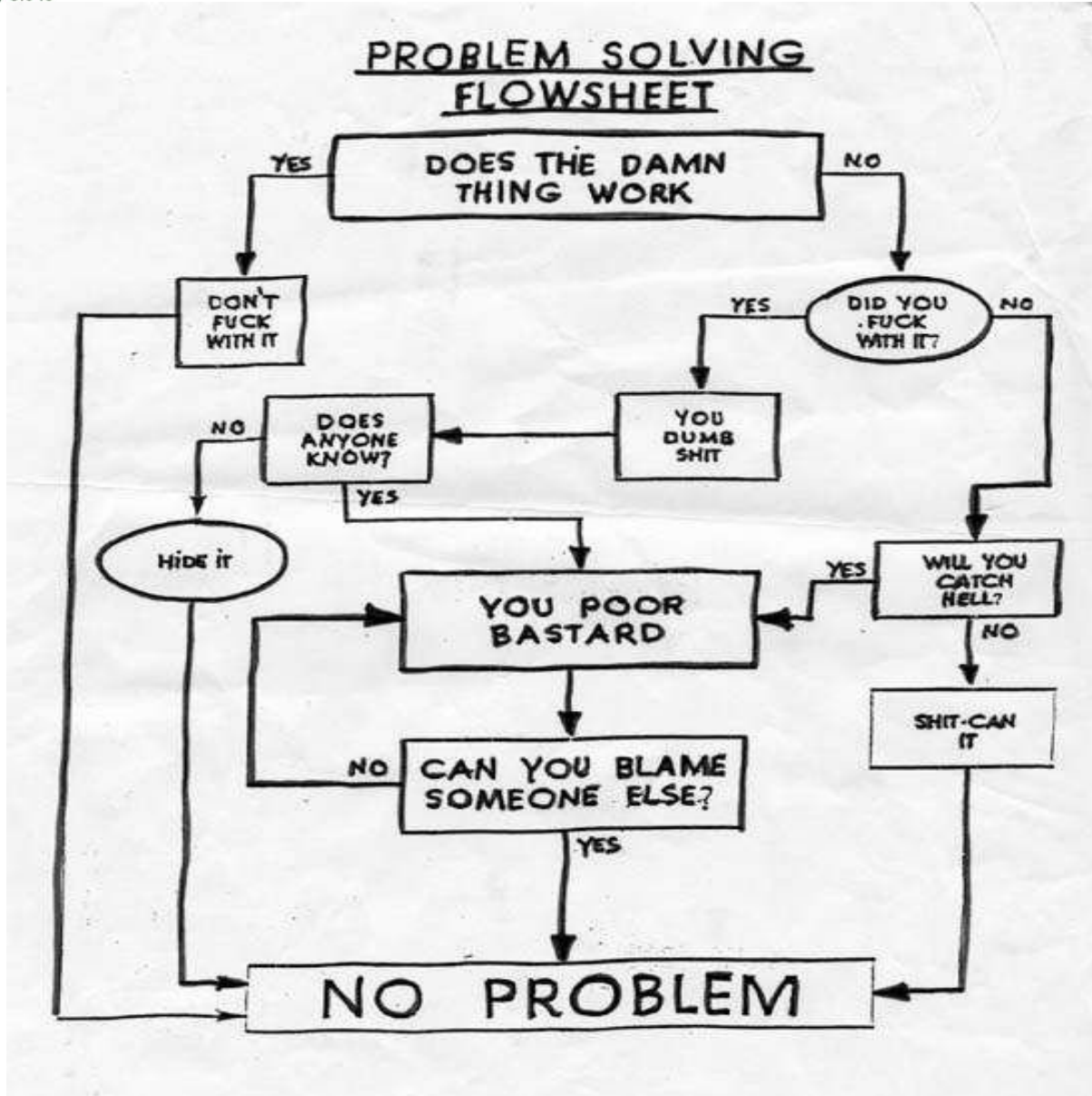
"Well, in our country," said Alice, panting a little, "you'd generally get somewhere else -- if you ran very fast for a long time, as we've been doing."

"A slow sort of country!" said the Queen. "Now here, you see, it takes all the running you can do, to keep in the same place."

--Through the Looking Glass, by  
*Lewis Carroll.*

[www.schneier.com/crypto-gram-0103.html#1](http://www.schneier.com/crypto-gram-0103.html#1)

If ain't broke, don't fix it



## Critical Control 10: Continuous Vulnerability Assessment and Remediation

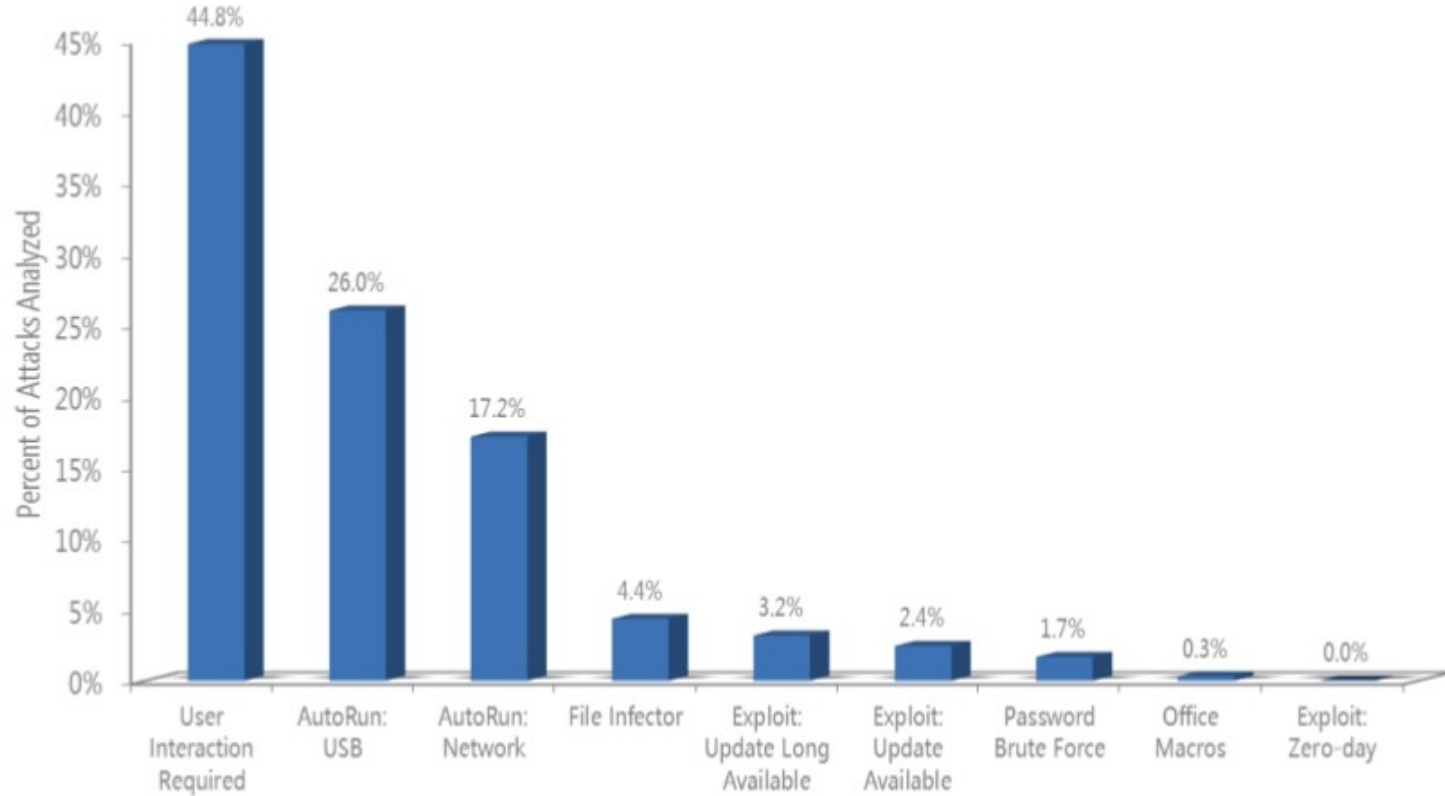


- important mechanism to detect known vulnerabilities
- if possible patch them or use additional host or network controls to prevent exploitation until a patch or update is released
- ...

[isc.sans.edu/diary.html?storyid=11809](http://isc.sans.edu/diary.html?storyid=11809)

# Microsoft Security Intelligence Report 2011

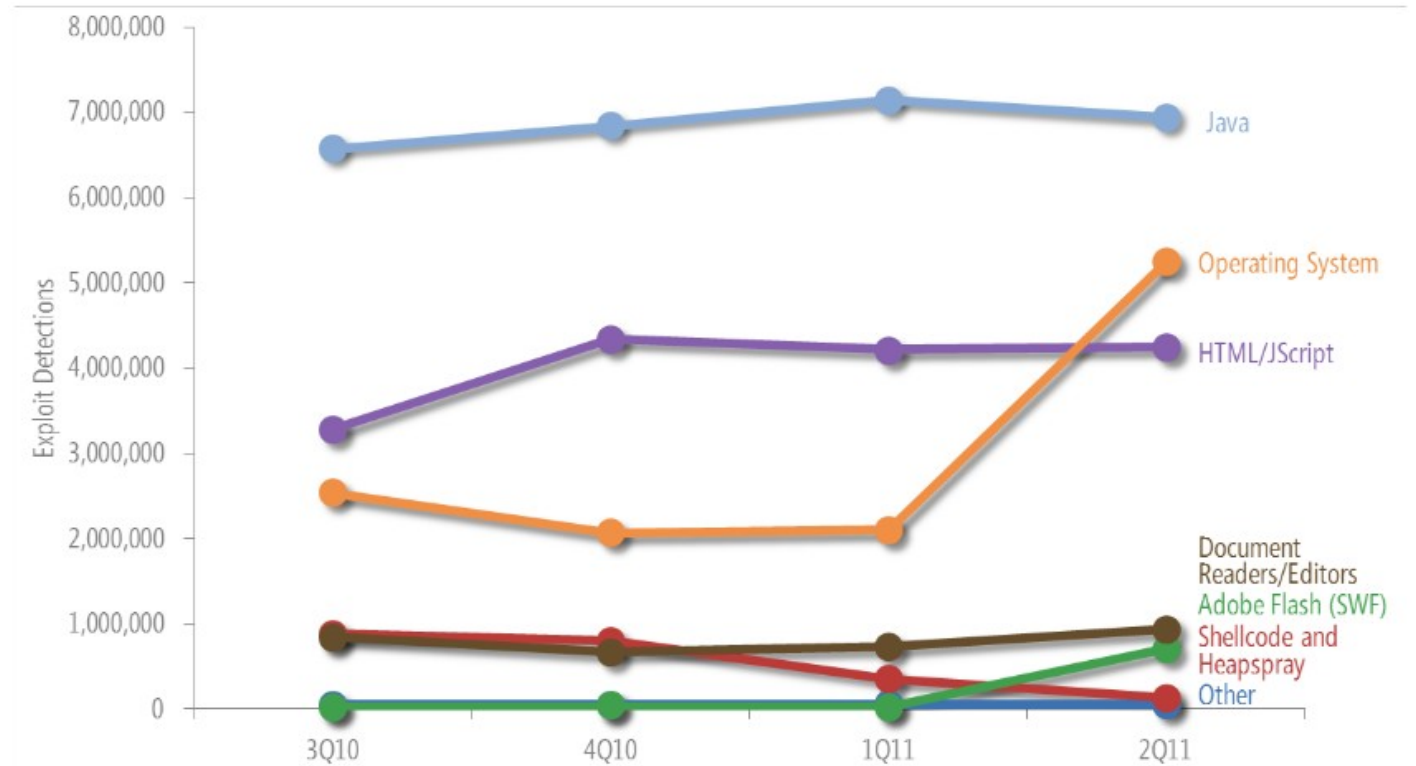
Figura 1. Malware detectado pelo MSRT no 1S11, por médias de métodos de propagação documentados



[www.microsoft.com/sir](http://www.microsoft.com/sir)

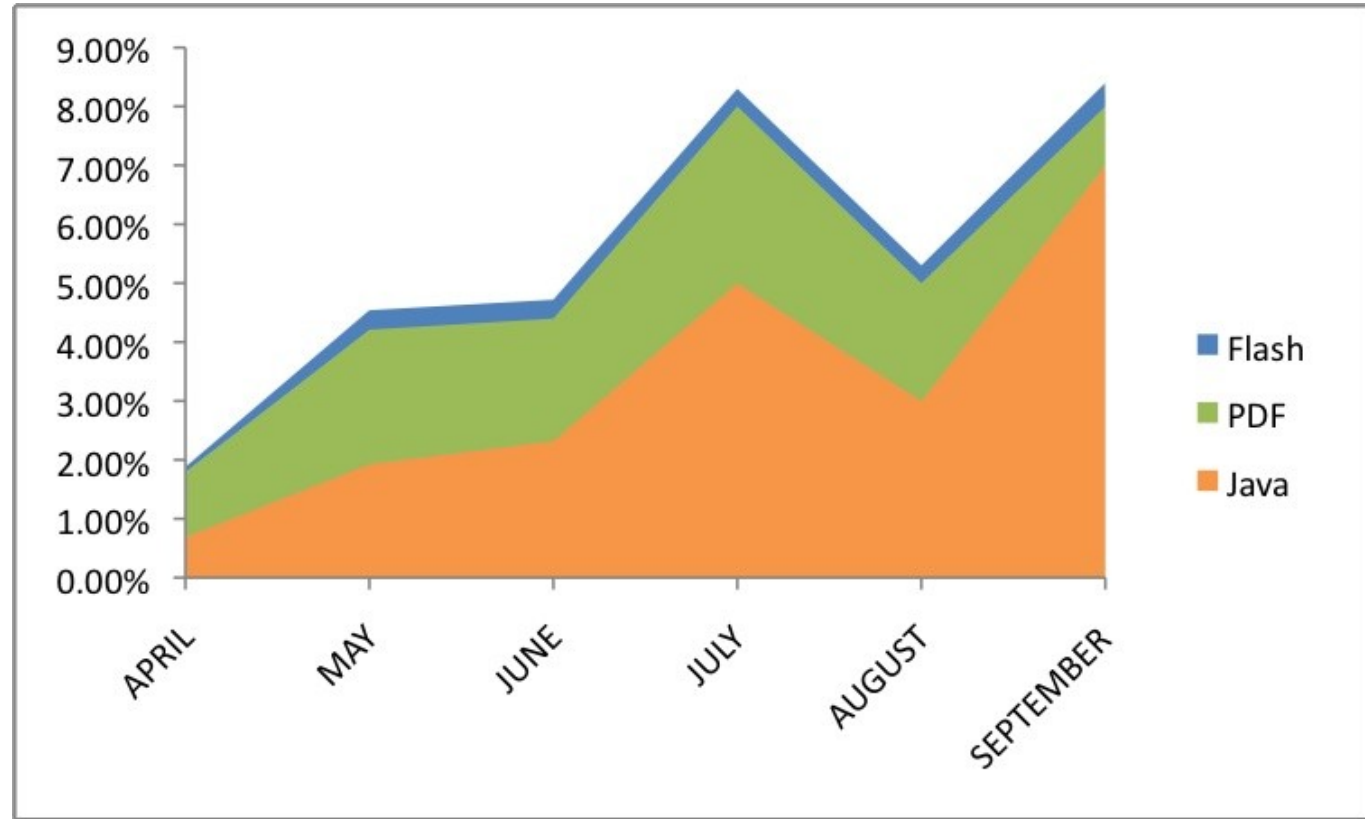
# Microsoft Security Intelligence Report 2011

Figura 3. Exploits detectados e bloqueados por produtos anti-malware da Microsoft, 3T10–2T11, por plataforma ou tecnologia-alvo



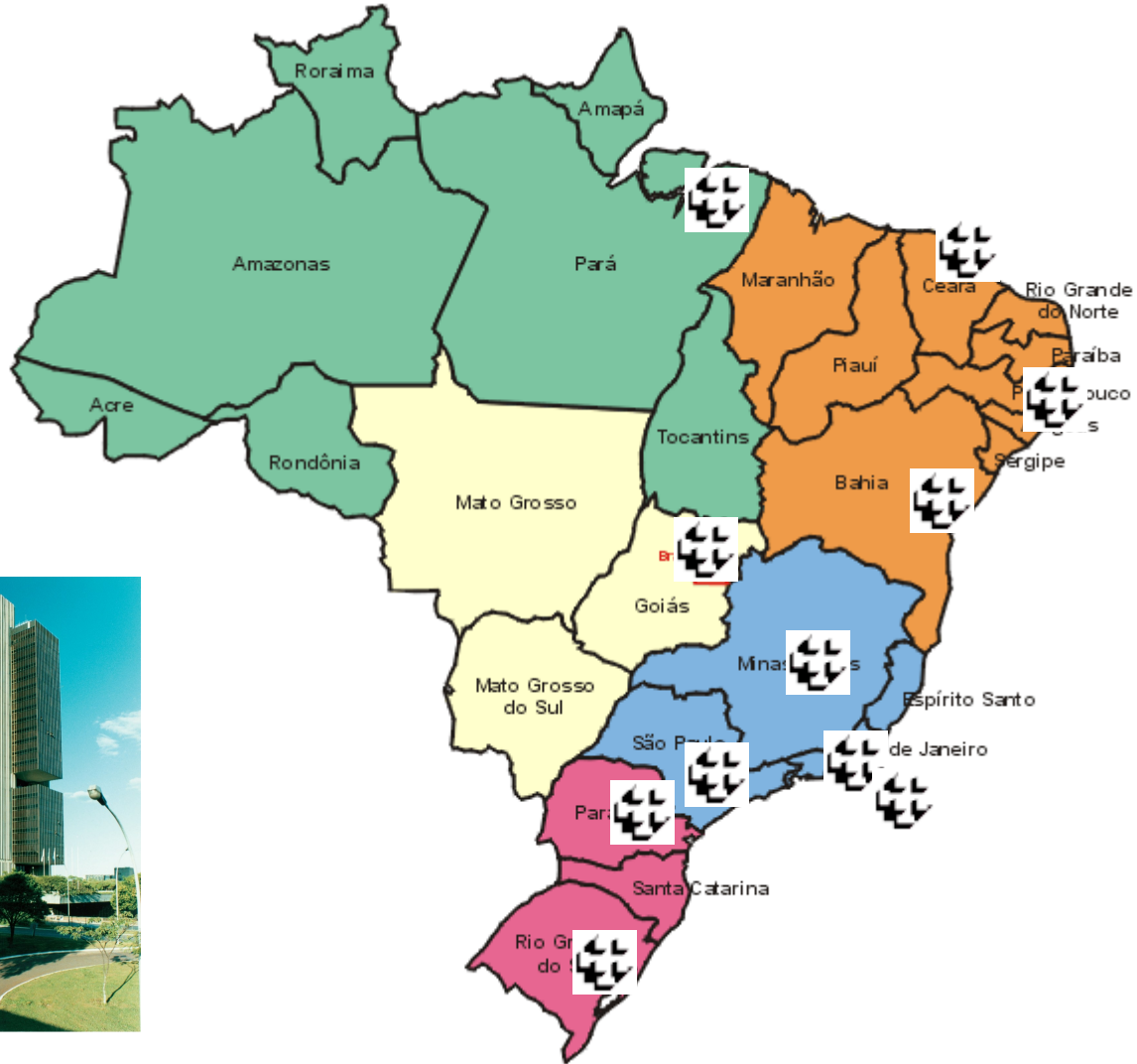
[www.microsoft.com/sir](http://www.microsoft.com/sir)





[blogs.cisco.com/security/java-exploits-another-example-of-tomorrows-threat-landscape-today-2](http://blogs.cisco.com/security/java-exploits-another-example-of-tomorrows-threat-landscape-today-2)

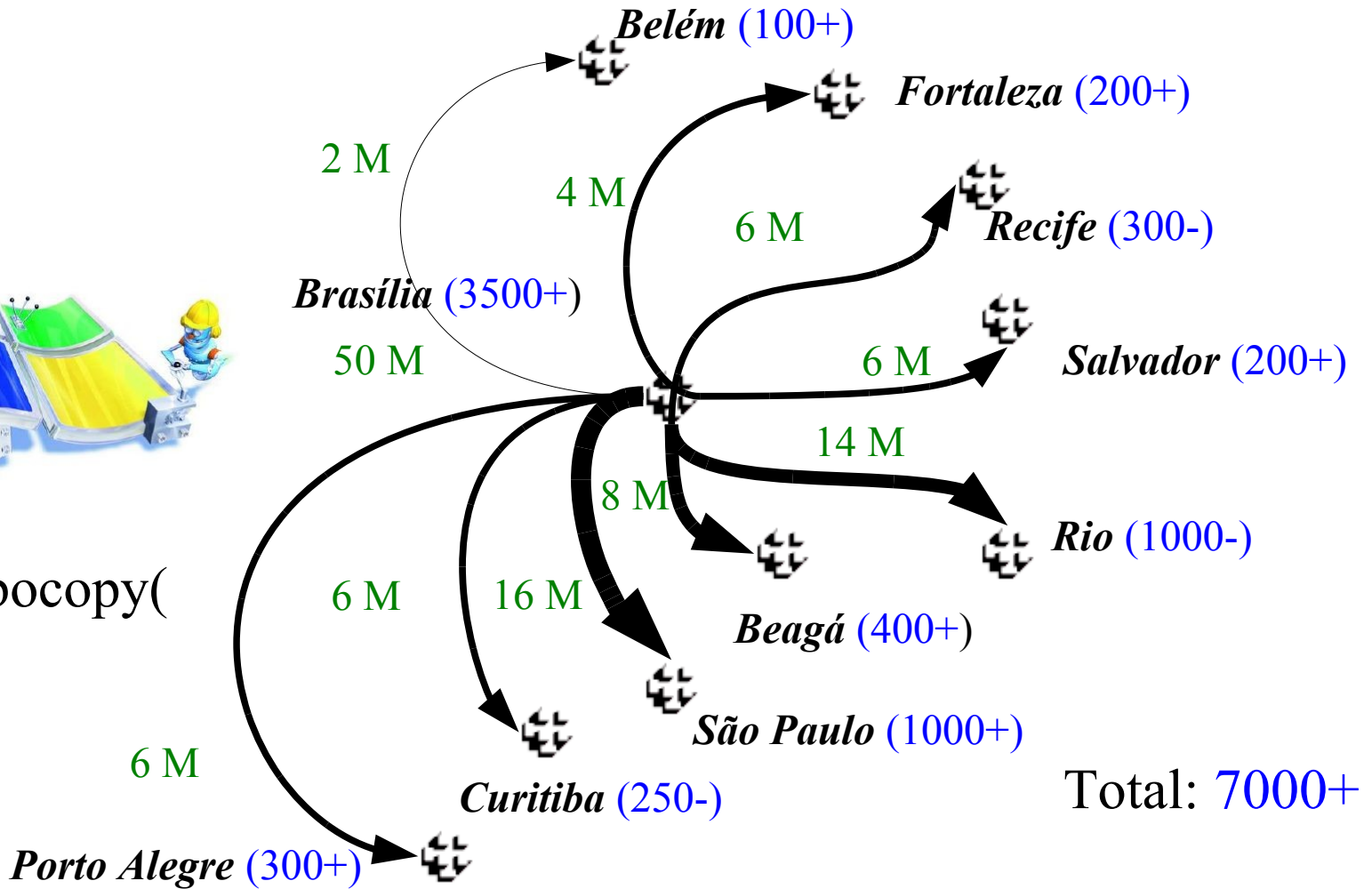
# Banco Central do Brasil







Push by )robocopy(



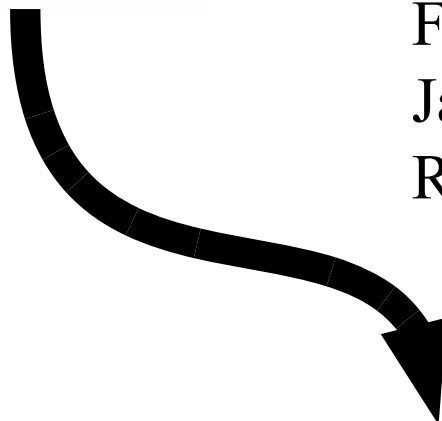
# Estações – Download local



Pull by `>wget<`



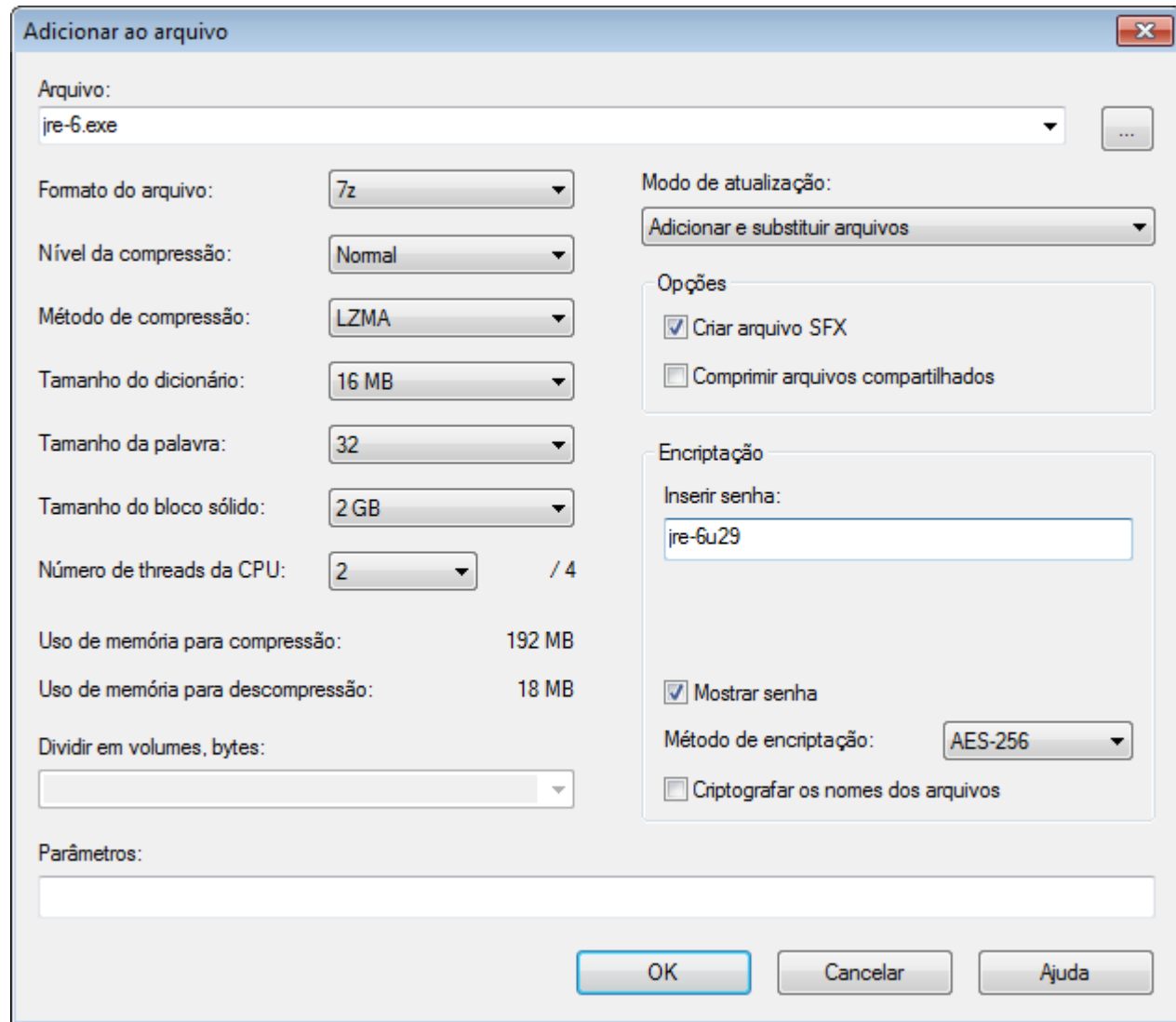
100 M



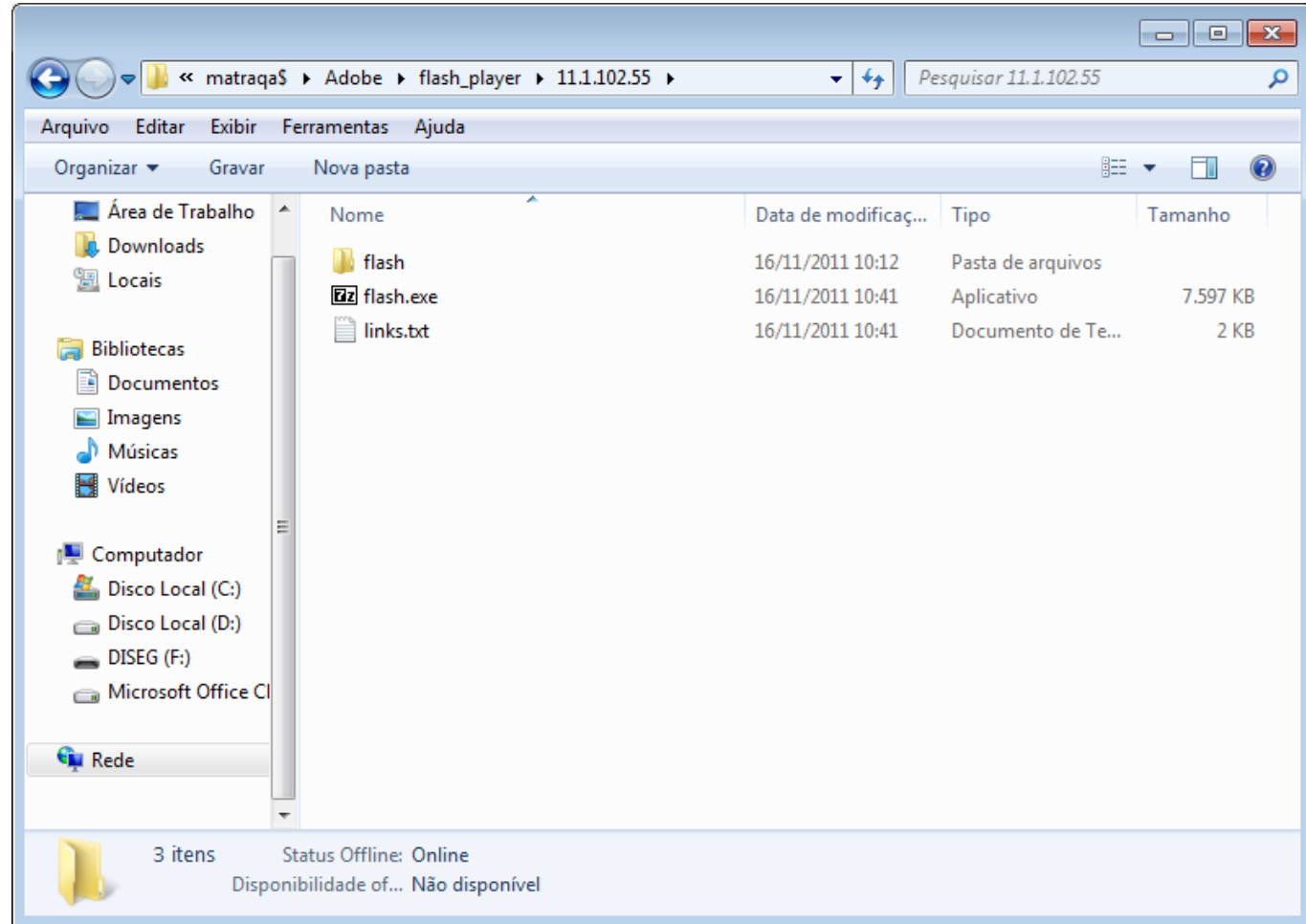
Flash 08 MB  
Java 15 MB  
Reader 40 MB



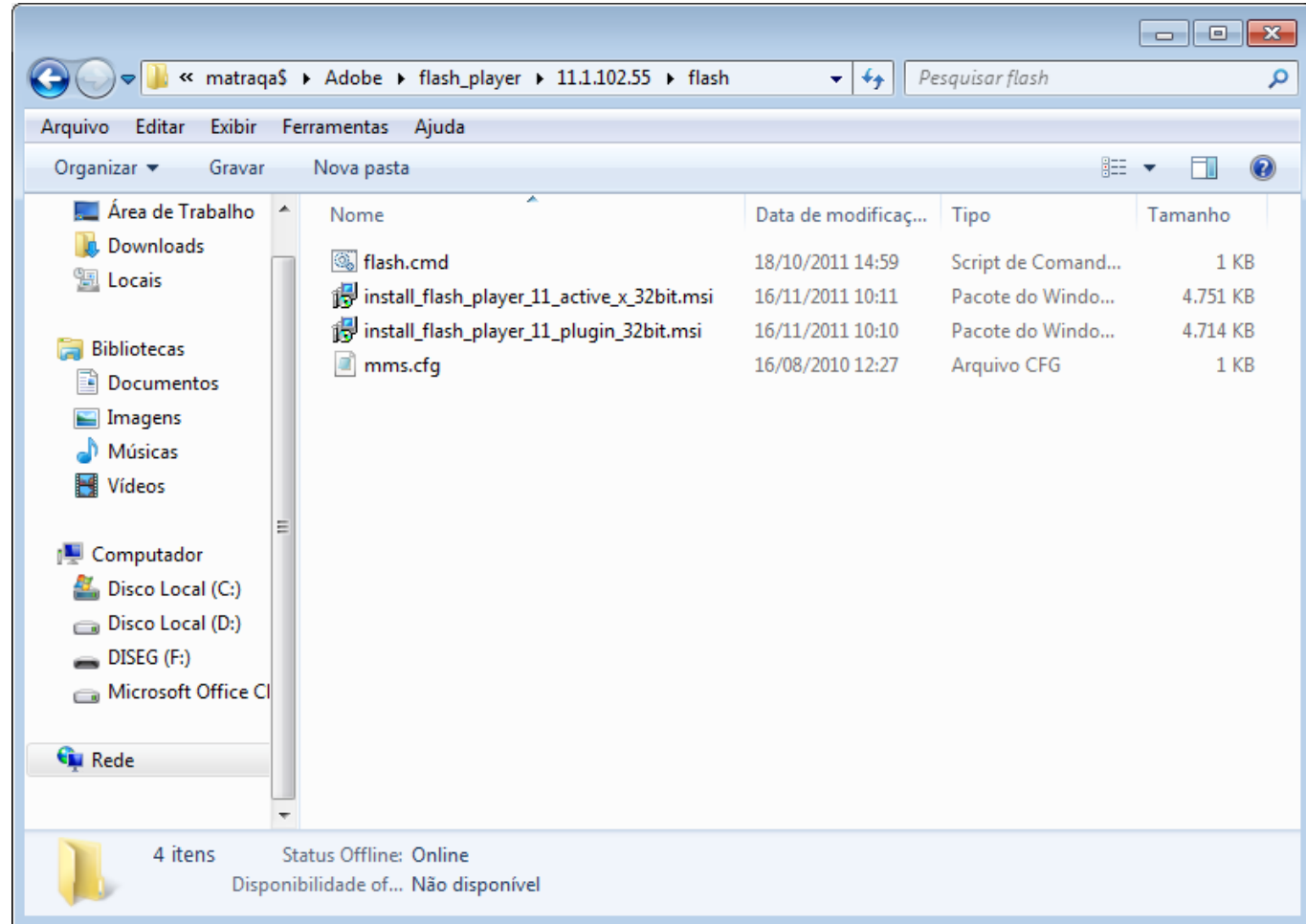
# Empacotamento dos Componentes



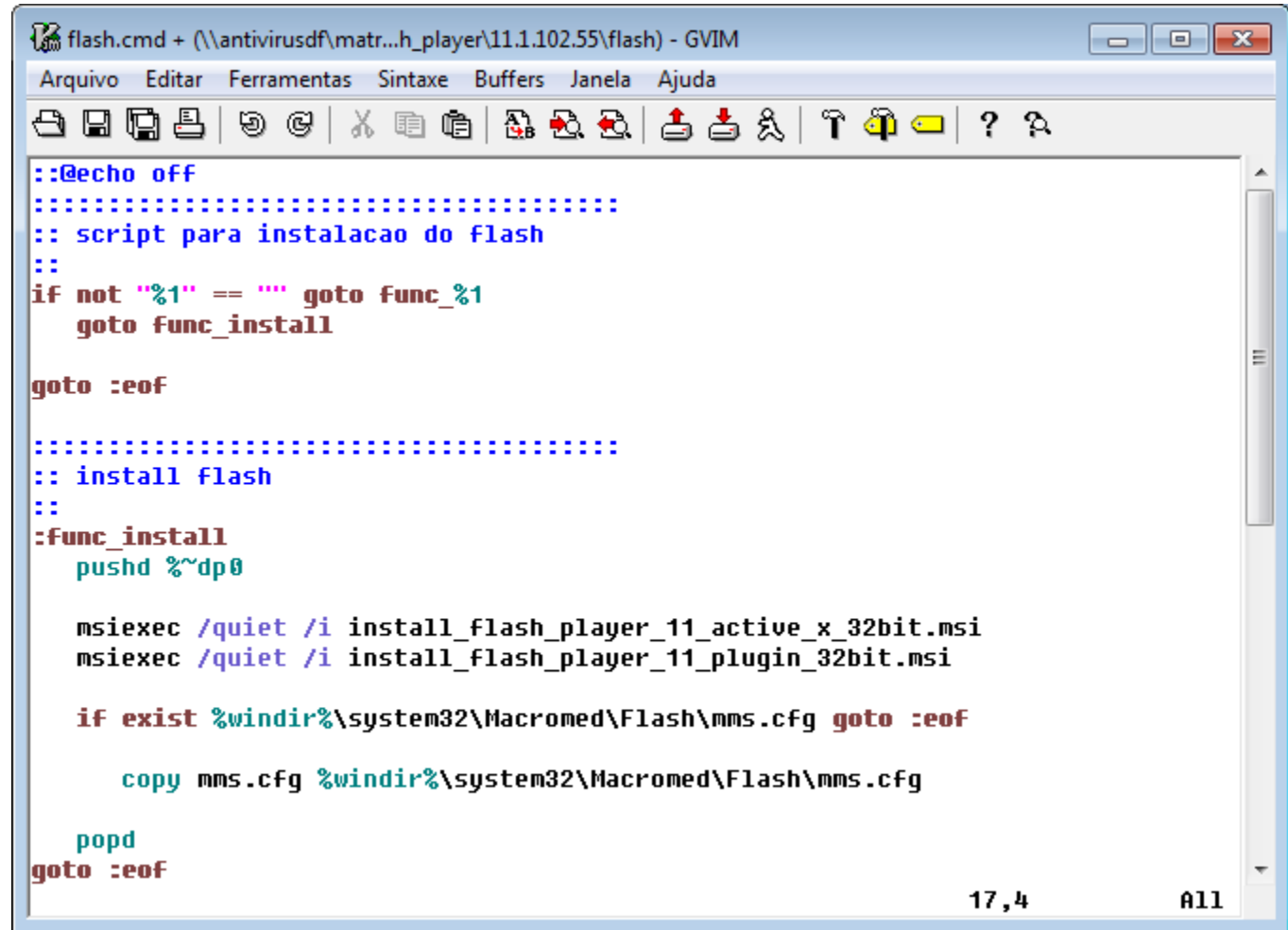
# Empacotamento dos Componentes



# Empacotamento dos Componentes



# Empacotamento dos Componentes



```
flash.cmd + (\\antivirusdf\matr...h_player\11.1.102.55\flash) - GVIM
Arquivo  Editar  Ferramentas  Sintaxe  Buffers  Janela  Ajuda
[Icons]
::@echo off
:::
:::
:: script para instalacao do flash
:::
if not "%1" == "" goto func_%1
goto func_install

goto :eof

:::
:: install flash
:::
:func_install
pushd %~dp0

msiexec /quiet /i install_flash_player_11_active_x_32bit.msi
msiexec /quiet /i install_flash_player_11_plugin_32bit.msi

if exist %windir%\system32\Macromed\Flash\mms.cfg goto :eof

copy mms.cfg %windir%\system32\Macromed\Flash\mms.cfg


popd
goto :eof

17,4 All
```



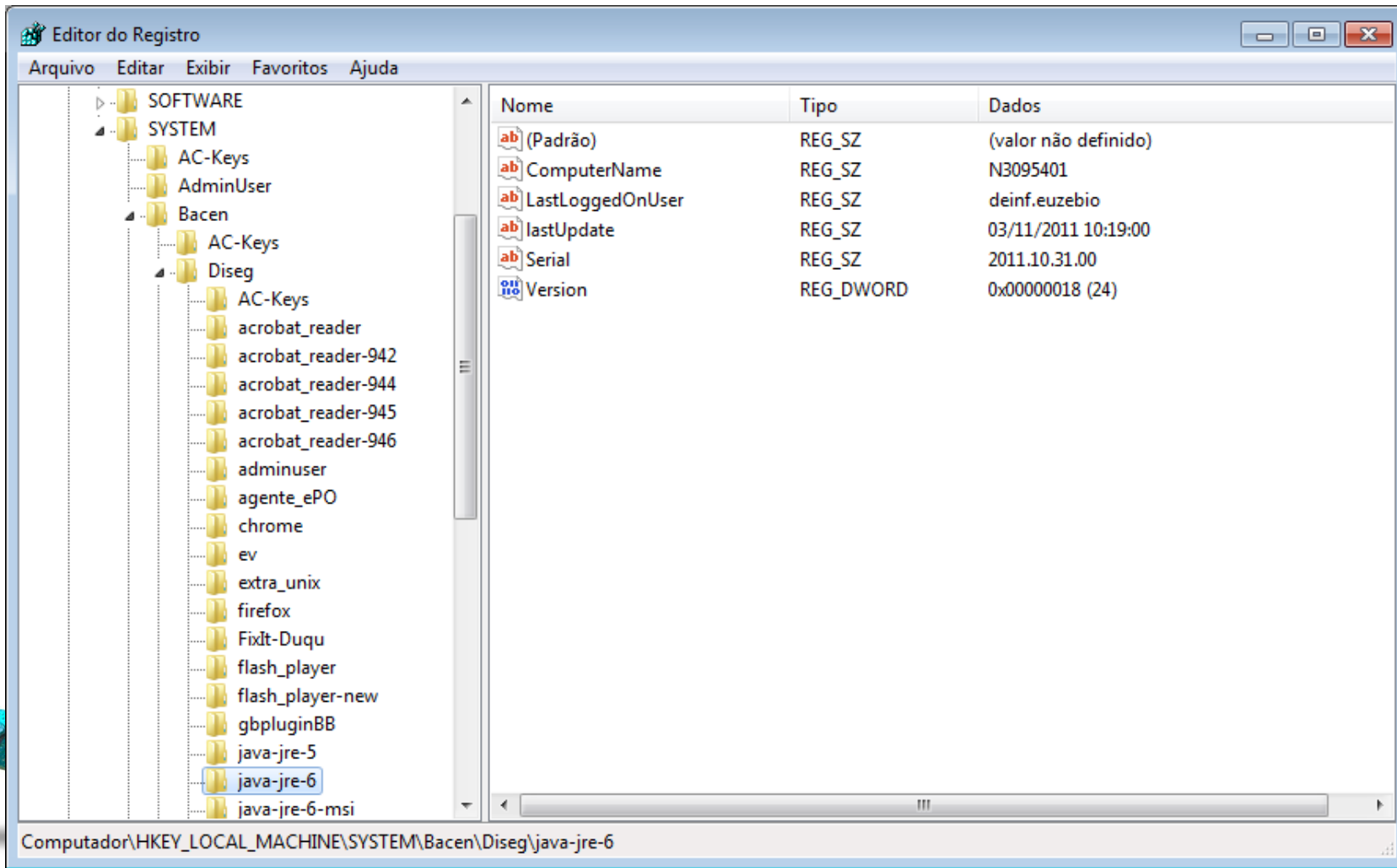


# Laundry List



```
matraQa-startup-x86.tsk (F:\matraQa\matraQa) - GVIM
Arquivo  Editar  Ferramentas  Sintaxe  Buffers  Janela  Ajuda
[Icons]
#
# matraQa: arquivo de parametros para deployment das correcoes
#
# campos separados por | (barra vertical)
#   id(1): identificacao da correcao
#   restricao(2): grupos para os quais a operacao e permitida (unidos por ;)
#   operacao(3): install|update
#   matraca(4): versao da insercao da correcao na matraca
#   versao(5): versao da correcao mais atual
#   mecanismo(6): reg|filever|filereg|filedat, para determinar versao atual instalada
#   caminho(7): onde olhar na register ou file system a versao instalada
#   fonte(8): local de onde trazer a correcao (um ou mais unidos por ;)
#   comando(9): programa de instalacao (um ou mais unidos por ;)
#
# A T E N C A O : nao coloque aspas nos parametros, senao peteca tudo
#
##### d) Flash Player da Macromedia/Adobe #####
###
Flash_player|OK|update|2011.11.18-00|11.1.102.55|reg,CurrentVersion,3|HKLM\SOFTWARE\Macromedia\FIashPlayer|/repo_av/extr
as/Adobe/Flash_player/11.1.102.55/Flash.exe|flash.exe x -y -pflash-11.1.102.55 -bd;del /q flash.exe;flash\FIash.cmd inst
all;rd /s /Q flash
##### Mozilla Firefox #####
#
firefox|OK|install|2011.11.18-00|8.0|reg,CurrentVersion,3|HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Mozilla\Mozilla Firefox|/repo_av/e
xtras/Mozilla/Firefox/8.0/firefox.exe|firefox.exe x -y -pfirefox-8.0 -bd;del /q firefox.exe;firefox\Firefox.cmd install;
rd /s /Q firefox
##### a) agente ePO #####
#
agente_ePO|OK|update|2011.04.18-00|4.5.0.1810|reg,Version,3|HKLM\SOFTWARE\Network Associates\ePolicy Orchestrator\Applic
ation Plugins\EPOAGENT3000|/repo_av/extras/McAfee/agente_ePO/4.5.0.1810/agente_ePO.exe|agente_ePO.exe x -y -pagente_ePO-
4.5.0.1810 -bd;agente_ePO\agente_ePO.cmd install;rd /s /Q agente_ePO;del /q agente_ePO.exe
23,38          2%
```

# Distribuição dos Componentes



Editor do Registro

Arquivo Editar Exibir Favoritos Ajuda

SOFTWARE  
SYSTEM  
AC-Keys  
AdminUser  
Bacen  
AC-Keys  
Diseg  
AC-Keys  
acrobat\_reader  
acrobat\_reader-942  
acrobat\_reader-944  
acrobat\_reader-945  
acrobat\_reader-946  
adminuser  
agente\_ePO  
chrome  
ev  
extra\_unix  
firefox  
FixIt-Duqu  
flash\_player  
flash\_player-new  
gbpluginBB  
java-jre-5  
java-jre-6  
java-jre-6-msi

Nome	Tipo	Dados
(Padrão)	REG_SZ	(valor não definido)
ComputerName	REG_SZ	N3095401
LastLoggedOnUser	REG_SZ	deinf.euzebio
lastUpdate	REG_SZ	03/11/2011 10:19:00
Serial	REG_SZ	2011.10.31.00
Version	REG_DWORD	0x00000018 (24)

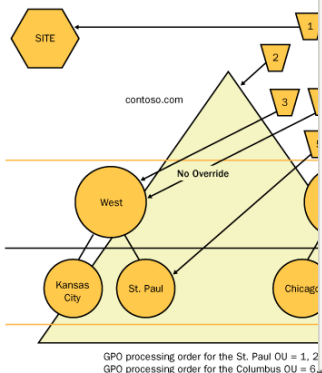
Computador\HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SYSTEM\Bacen\Diseg\java-jre-6



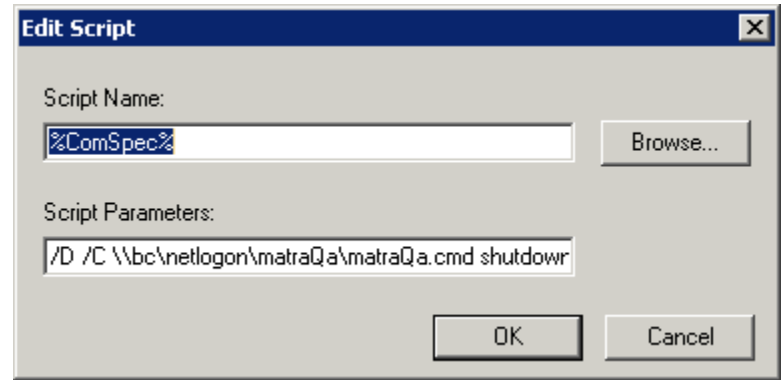
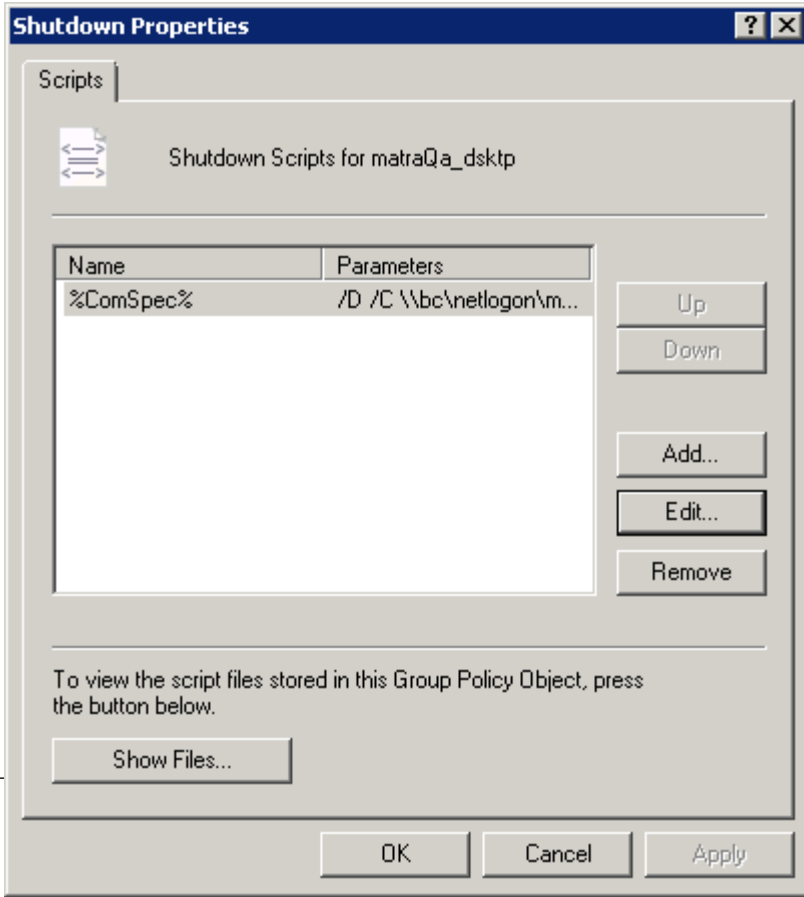
# “Agente”

The screenshot shows the Group Policy Management Editor window. The left pane displays a tree view of the policy hierarchy for the 'matraQa\_dsktp [SBCDF002.BC] Policy' under 'Computer Configuration'. The right pane shows a list of policies, with 'Startup' selected. The bottom status bar indicates the current policy is 'Extended'.

Name
Startup
Shutdown



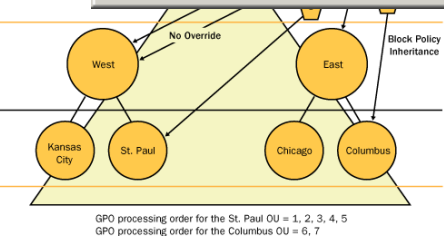
GPO processing order for the St. Paul OU = 1, 2  
GPO processing order for the Columbus OU = 6

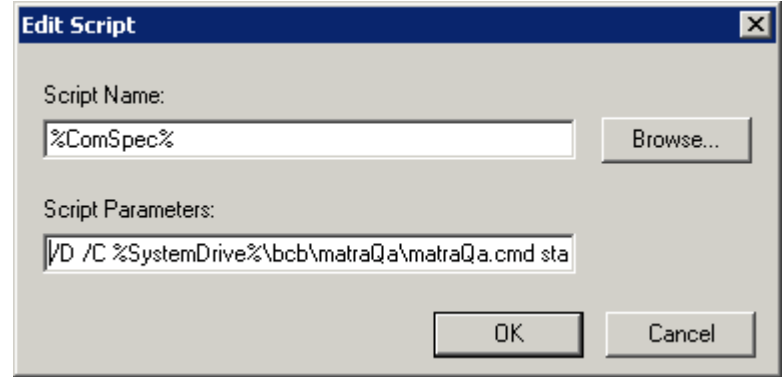
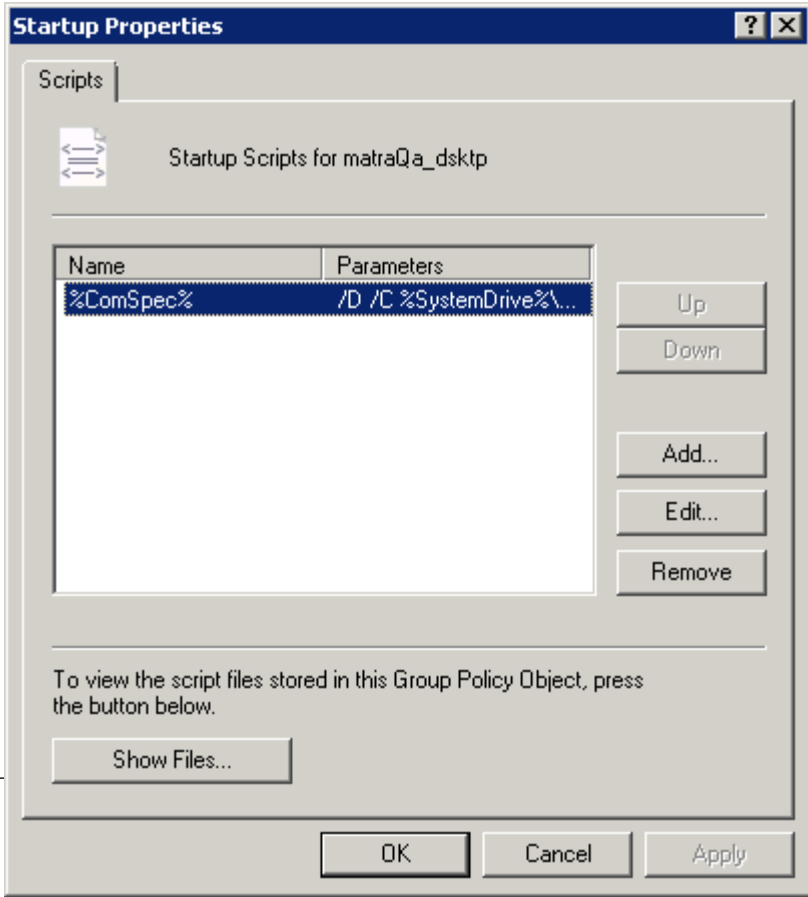


- Auto Install
- Auto Update

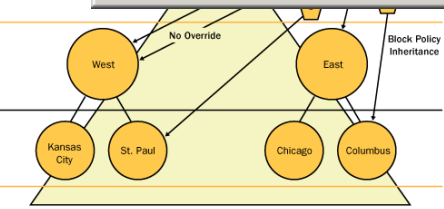
```
%ComSpec%
/D /C \\bc\netlogon\matraQa\matraQa.cmd shutdown
>>%temp%\matraQa-%%computername%.shutdown 2>&1
```

SITE





SITE



GPO processing order for the St. Paul OU = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5  
 GPO processing order for the Columbus OU = 6, 7

**%ComSpec% /D /C %SystemDrive%\bc\matraQa\matraQa.cmd startup  
 >>%temp%\matraQa-%computername%.startup 2>&1**

# Bootstrap

Rede > bc > netlogon > matraQa

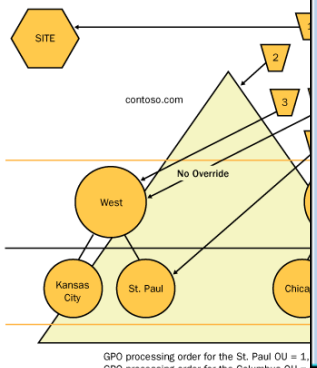
Pesquisar matraQa

Arquivo Editar Exibir Ferramentas Ajuda

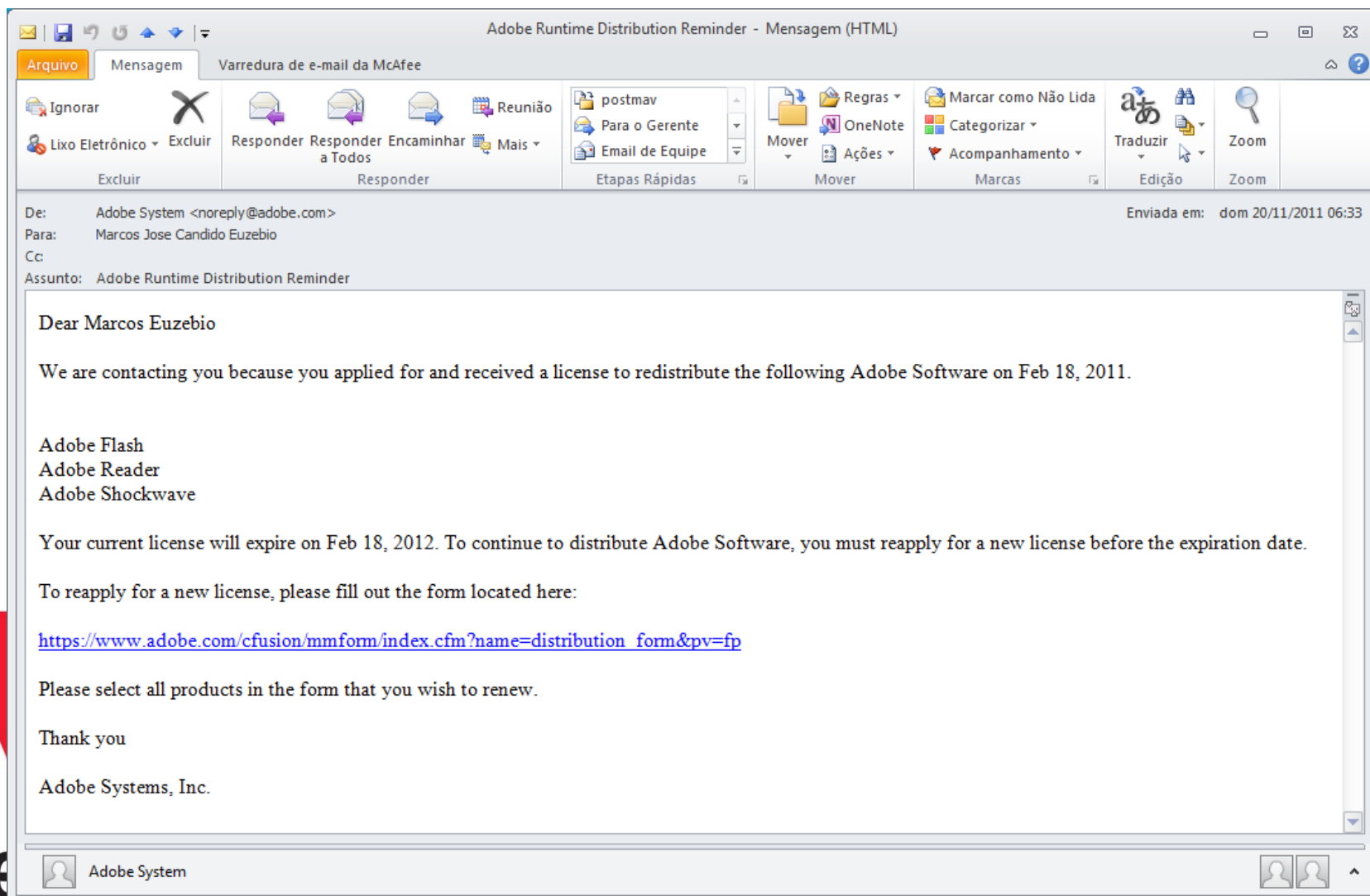
Organizar Abrir Imprimir Gravar Nova pasta

Nome	Data de modificaç...	Tipo	Tamanho
dsquery.exe	18/02/2007 01:59	Aplicativo	223 KB
filever.exe	17/08/2001 13:59	Aplicativo	13 KB
<b>matraQa.cmd</b>	24/10/2011 10:43	Script de Comand...	31 KB
matraQa.cmd.o	31/03/2011 13:00	Arquivo O	26 KB
matraQa.cmd.oo	11/02/2011 16:49	Arquivo OO	26 KB
matraQa.frtl	02/06/2011 10:01	Arquivo FRTL	2 KB
matraQa.go	01/05/2010 00:22	Arquivo GO	1 KB
matraQa.rep	31/03/2011 12:59	Arquivo REP	1 KB
matraQa.tsk.o	24/05/2010 18:07	Arquivo O	7 KB
matraQa-amd64.tsk.o	24/05/2011 11:21	Arquivo O	30 KB
matraQa-n.go	25/05/2011 17:05	Arquivo GO	0 KB
matraQa-n.rep	31/03/2011 12:59	Arquivo REP	1 KB
matraQa-o.cmd	01/04/2011 09:31	Script de Comand...	27 KB
matraQa-x86.tsk.o	24/05/2011 11:21	Arquivo O	48 KB
net.exe	14/04/2008 08:00	Aplicativo	42 KB
planta-agente.cmd	21/04/2010 22:43	Script de Comand...	5 KB

matraQa.cmd  
 Script de Comandos do Windows  
 Data de modificação: 24/10/2011 10:43  
 Tamanho: 30,7 KB  
 Data da criação: 25/03/2011 14:54  
 Disponibilidade of... Não disponível







Adobe Runtime Distribution Reminder - Mensagem (HTML)

Arquivo Mensagem Varredura de e-mail da McAfee

Ignorar Excluir Responder Responder a Todos Encaminhar Mais Reuniao

postmav Para o Gerente Email de Equipe

Regras OneNote Ações Mover

Marcar como Não Lida Categorizar Acompanhamento

Traduzir Edição Zoom

De: Adobe System <noreply@adobe.com> Enviada em: dom 20/11/2011 06:33  
Para: Marcos Jose Candido Euzebio  
Cc:  
Assunto: Adobe Runtime Distribution Reminder

Dear Marcos Euzebio

We are contacting you because you applied for and received a license to redistribute the following Adobe Software on Feb 18, 2011.

Adobe Flash  
Adobe Reader  
Adobe Shockwave

Your current license will expire on Feb 18, 2012. To continue to distribute Adobe Software, you must reapply for a new license before the expiration date.

To reapply for a new license, please fill out the form located here:

[https://www.adobe.com/cfusion/mmform/index.cfm?name=distribution\\_form&pv=fp](https://www.adobe.com/cfusion/mmform/index.cfm?name=distribution_form&pv=fp)

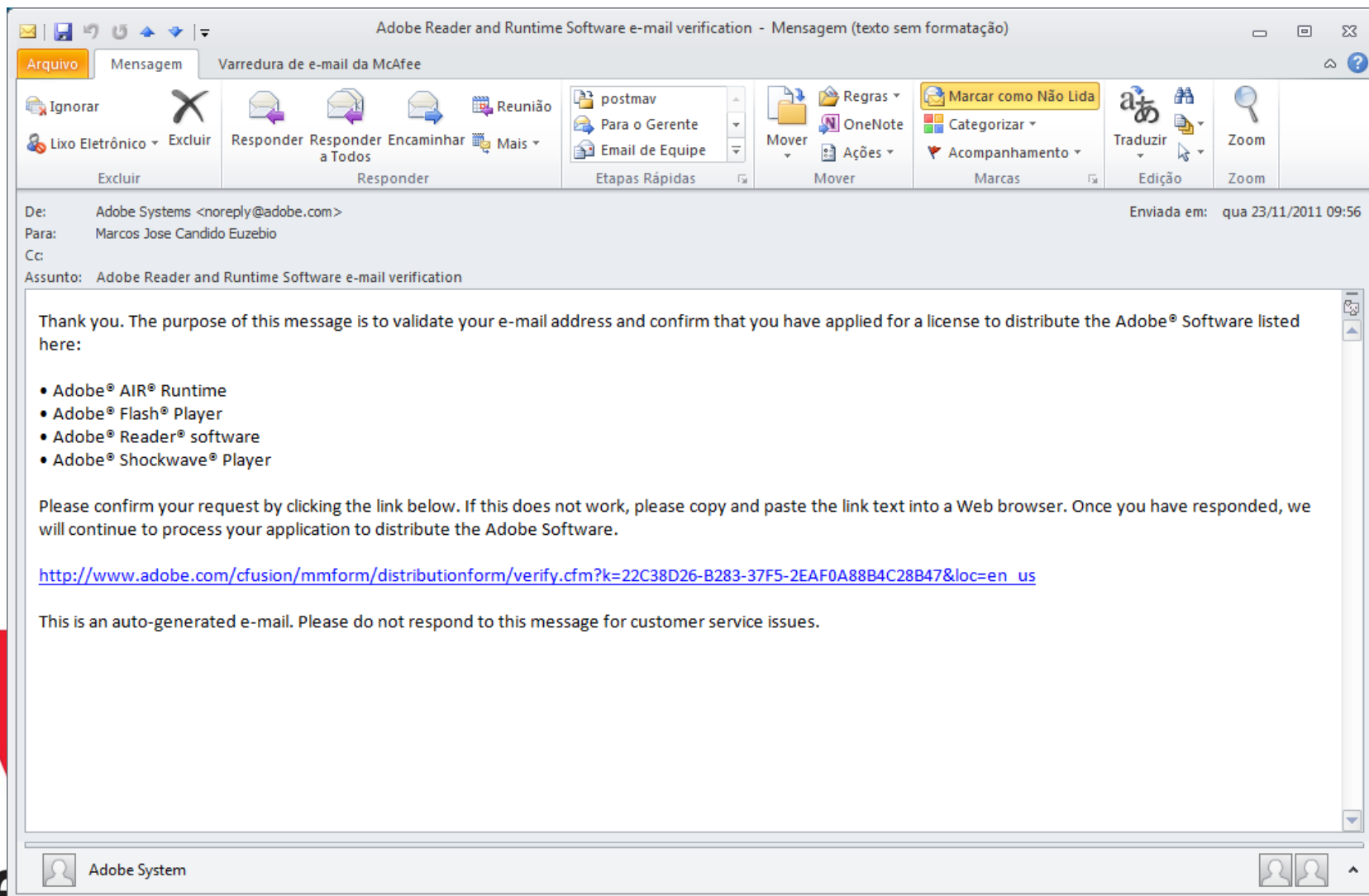
Please select all products in the form that you wish to renew.

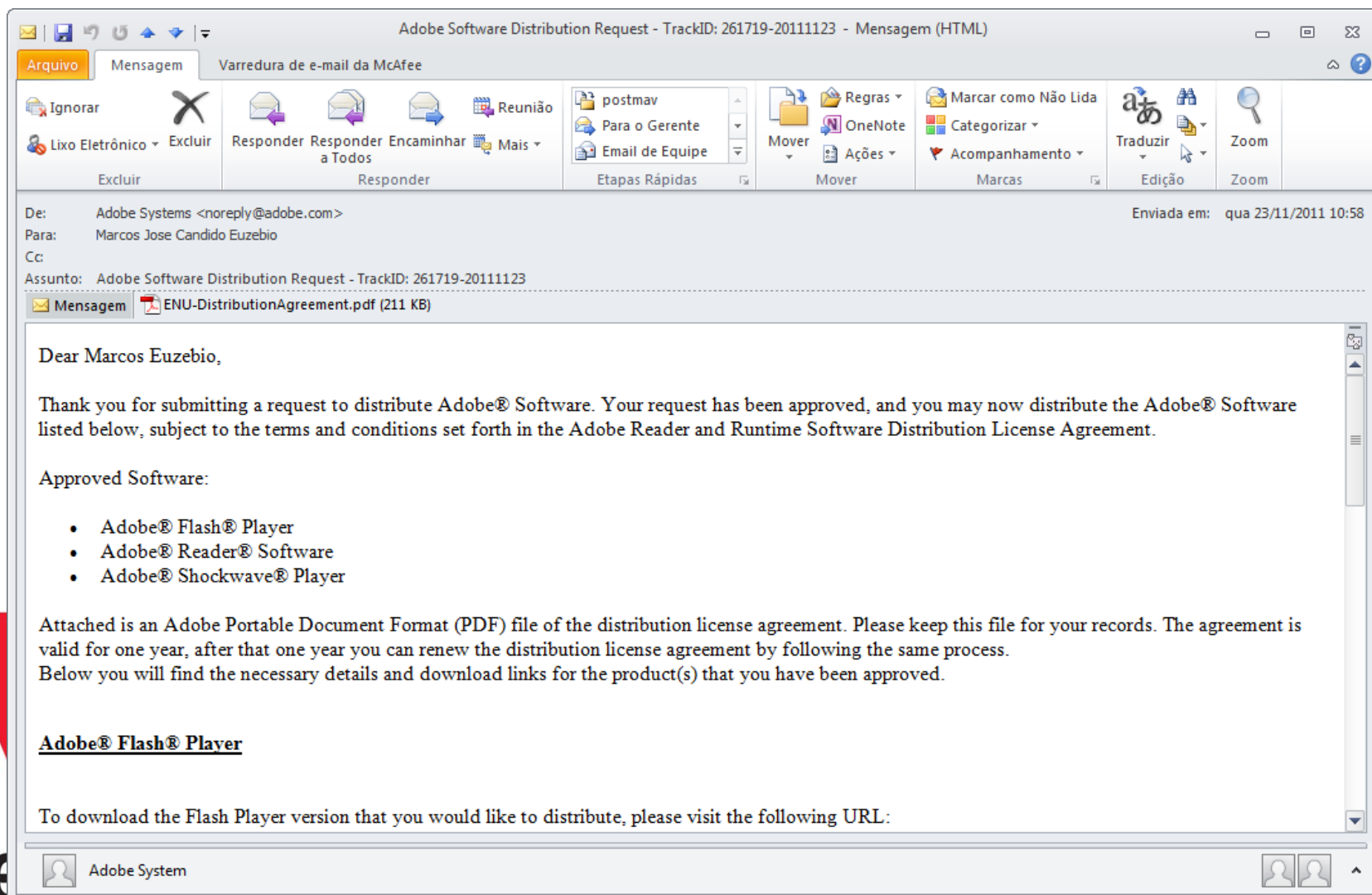
Thank you

Adobe Systems, Inc.

Adobe System







Adobe Software Distribution Request - TrackID: 261719-20111123 - Mensagem (HTML)

Arquivo Mensagem Varredura de e-mail da McAfee

Ignorar Excluir Responder Responder a Todos Encaminhar Mais Reuniao

postmav Para o Gerente Email de Equipe

Regras OneNote Ações

Mover

Marcar como Não Lida Categorizar Acompanhamento

Traduzir Edição Zoom

De: Adobe Systems <noreply@adobe.com> Enviada em: qua 23/11/2011 10:58  
Para: Marcos Jose Candido Euzebio  
Cc:  
Assunto: Adobe Software Distribution Request - TrackID: 261719-20111123

Mensagem ENU-DistributionAgreement.pdf (211 KB)

Dear Marcos Euzebio,

Thank you for submitting a request to distribute Adobe® Software. Your request has been approved, and you may now distribute the Adobe® Software listed below, subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Adobe Reader and Runtime Software Distribution License Agreement.

Approved Software:

- Adobe® Flash® Player
- Adobe® Reader® Software
- Adobe® Shockwave® Player

Attached is an Adobe Portable Document Format (PDF) file of the distribution license agreement. Please keep this file for your records. The agreement is valid for one year, after that one year you can renew the distribution license agreement by following the same process. Below you will find the necessary details and download links for the product(s) that you have been approved.

**Adobe® Flash® Player**

To download the Flash Player version that you would like to distribute, please visit the following URL:

Adobe System



## Antes

- Pilha MS OK
- Aplicações Indie
  - Sem patches
  - Vulneráveis
  - Longa janela de exposição
- Mitigações
  - Kill Bit
- Ampla superfície de ataque



## Depois

- Pilha MS OK
- Aplicações Indie
  - Com patches
  - Cobertas
  - Curta janela de exposição
- Mitigações
  - Scriptáveis
- Superfície de ataque reduzida

## matraQa:

- bom veículo para a atualização de aplicações perigosas no nosso ambiente;
- oferece mecanismos para configurar estas aplicações conforme nossas necessidades;
- blinda nosso ambiente através da instalação de workarounds;
- alternativa para distribuição de softwares com viés de segurança.

# Método automatizado para o tratamento Qualificado de atualizações

?





# Show me the code

matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIMI
Arquivo Editar Ferramentas Sintaxe Buffers Janela Ajuda
.....
::
:: define repositórios
::
:: sub\_get\_repo
call :sub\_log "get\_repo: repositório: %\_REPO%"

:: ta' no "cache"?
if NOT "%\_REPO%" == "" goto :eof

:: consulta catálogo de repositórios
set \_REPO\_LIST=%\_MATRAQA\_HOME%\%\_MATRAQA\_BASE%.rep

:: get the gateway
:: debug
ipconfig

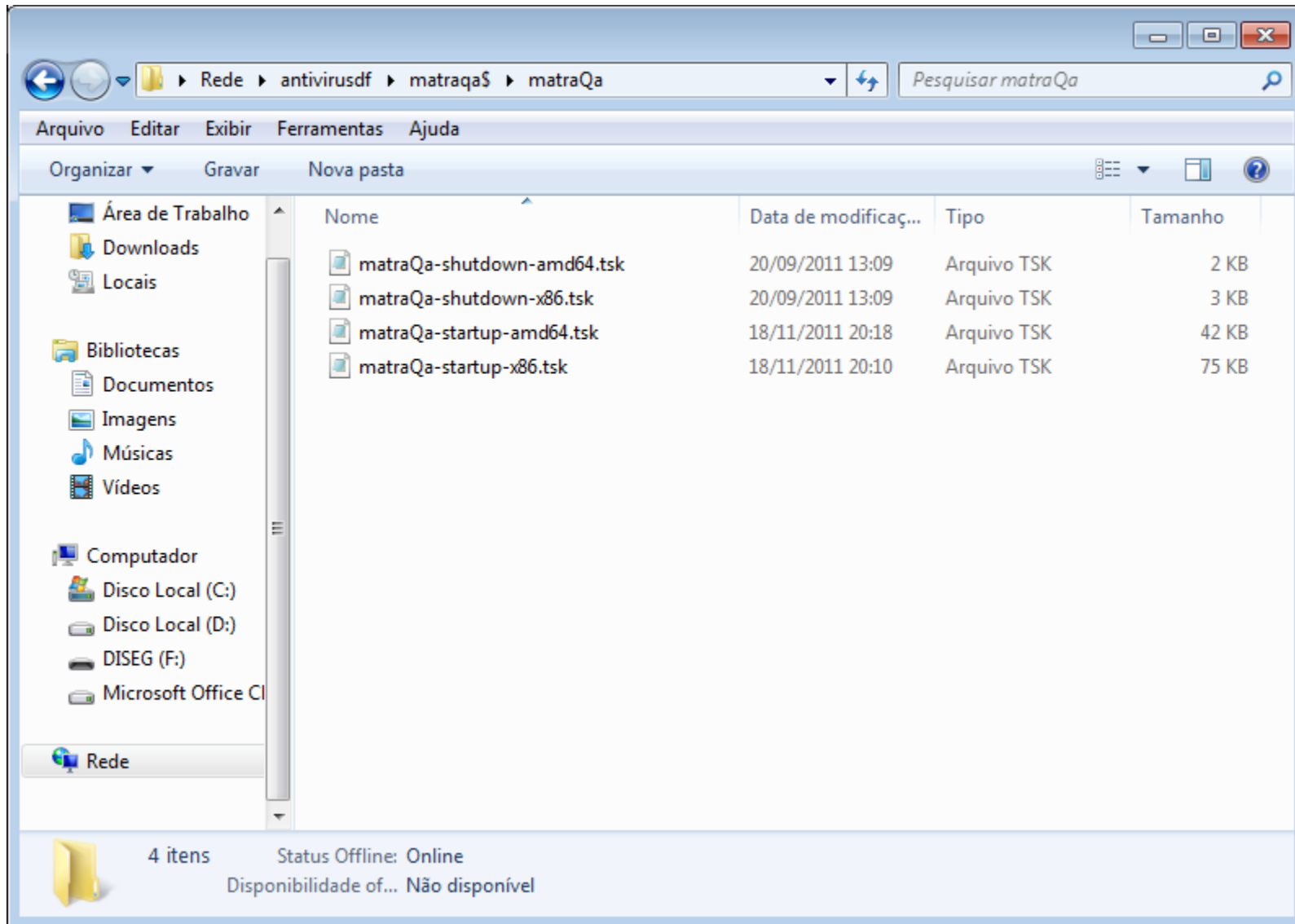
set \_GTW=default
for /F "tokens=2 delims=" %i in ('ipconfig ^| find "Gateway") do set \_GTW=%i

:: gtw esta na tabela?
for /F "tokens=2 delims=" %r in ('type "%\_REPO\_LIST%" ^| find "%\_GTW%") do set \_REPO=%r

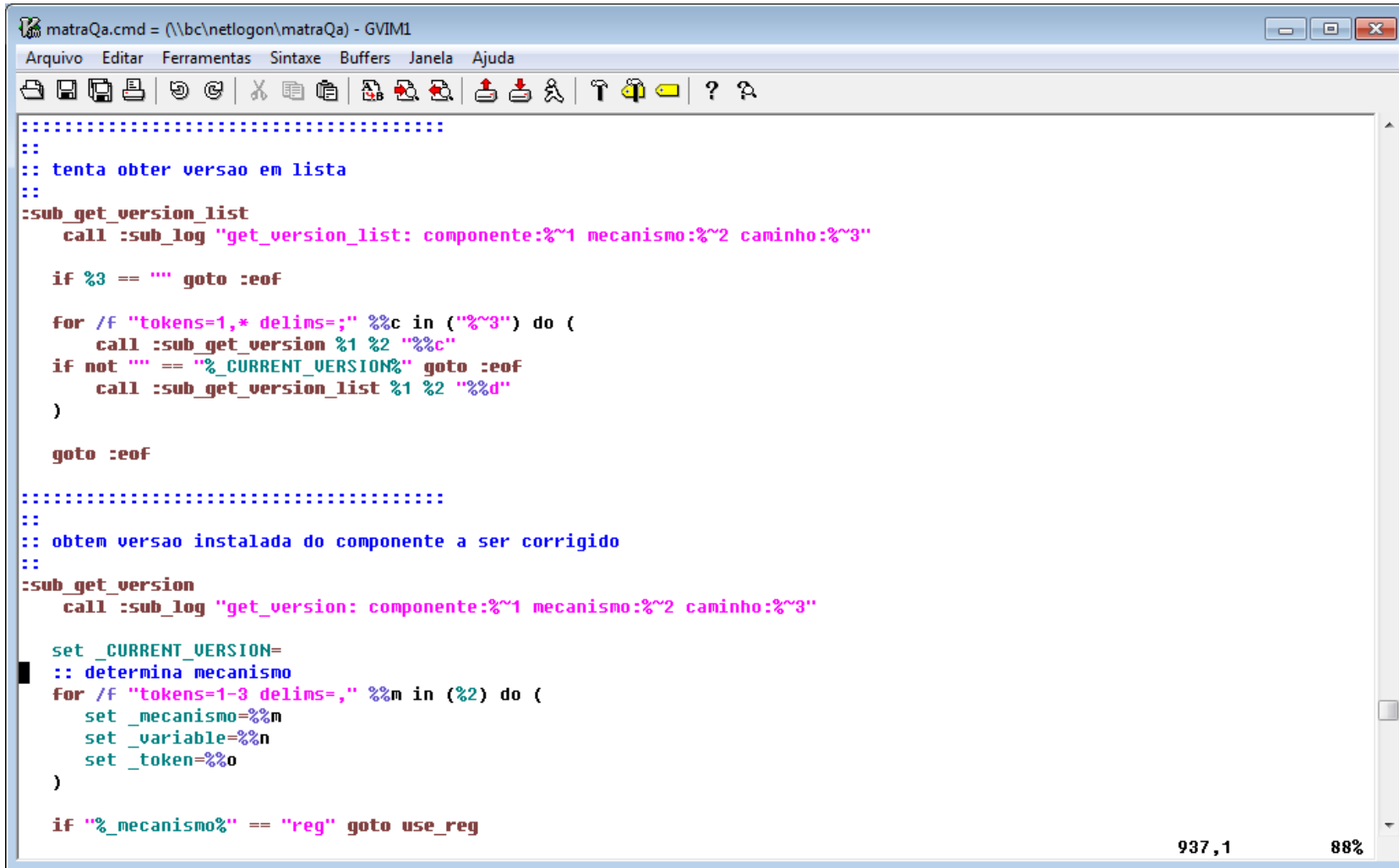
if NOT "%\_REPO%" == "" goto :eof

:: tem que descascar mais..., pega os tres primeiros octetos
for /F "tokens=1-3 delims=" %o in ("%\_GTW%") do (
 set \_01=%o
 set \_02=%p
 set \_03=%q
)

:: classe c
1029,1 97%



# Show me the code



```
matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIM1
Arquivo Editar Ferramentas Sintaxe Buffers Janela Ajuda
.....
::
:: tenta obter versao em lista
::
::
::sub_get_version_list
    call :sub_log "get_version_list: componente:%~1 mecanismo:%~2 caminho:%~3"

    if %3 == "" goto :eof

    for /f "tokens=1,* delims=;" %c in ("%~3") do (
        call :sub_get_version %1 %2 "%~c"
        if not "" == "%_CURRENT_VERSION%" goto :eof
        call :sub_get_version_list %1 %2 "%~d"
    )

    goto :eof

.....
::
:: obtem versao instalada do componente a ser corrigido
::
::
::sub_get_version
    call :sub_log "get_version: componente:%~1 mecanismo:%~2 caminho:%~3"

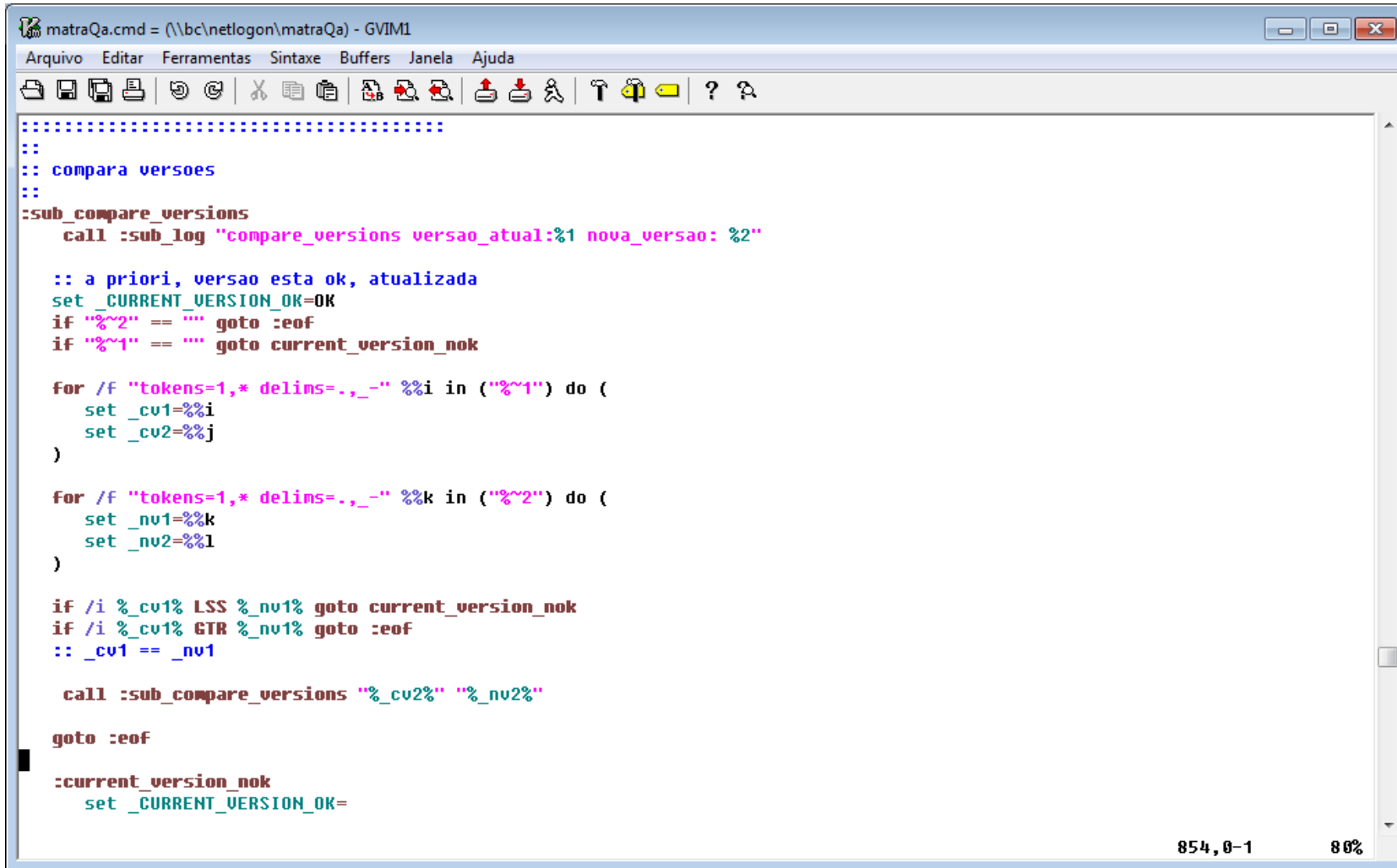
    set _CURRENT_VERSION=
    :: determina mecanismo
    for /f "tokens=1-3 delims=," %m in (%2) do (
        set _mecanismo=%~m
        set _variable=%~n
        set _token=%~o
    )

    if "%_mecanismo%" == "reg" goto use_reg
```

937,1 88%



# Show me the code



```
matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIM1
Arquivo Editar Ferramentas Sintaxe Buffers Janela Ajuda
.....
::
:: compara versoes
::
::
:sub_compare_versions
    call :sub_log "compare_versions versao_atual:%1 nova_versao: %2"

    :: a priori, versao esta ok, atualizada
    set _CURRENT_VERSION_OK=OK
    if "%~2" == "" goto :eof
    if "%~1" == "" goto current_version_nok

    for /f "tokens=1,* delims=.,_" %%i in ("%~1") do (
        set _cv1=%%i
        set _cv2=%%j
    )

    for /f "tokens=1,* delims=.,_" %%k in ("%~2") do (
        set _nv1=%%k
        set _nv2=%%l
    )

    if /i %_cv1% LSS %_nv1% goto current_version_nok
    if /i %_cv1% GTR %_nv1% goto :eof
    :: _cv1 == _nv1

    call :sub_compare_versions "%_cv2%" "%_nv2%"

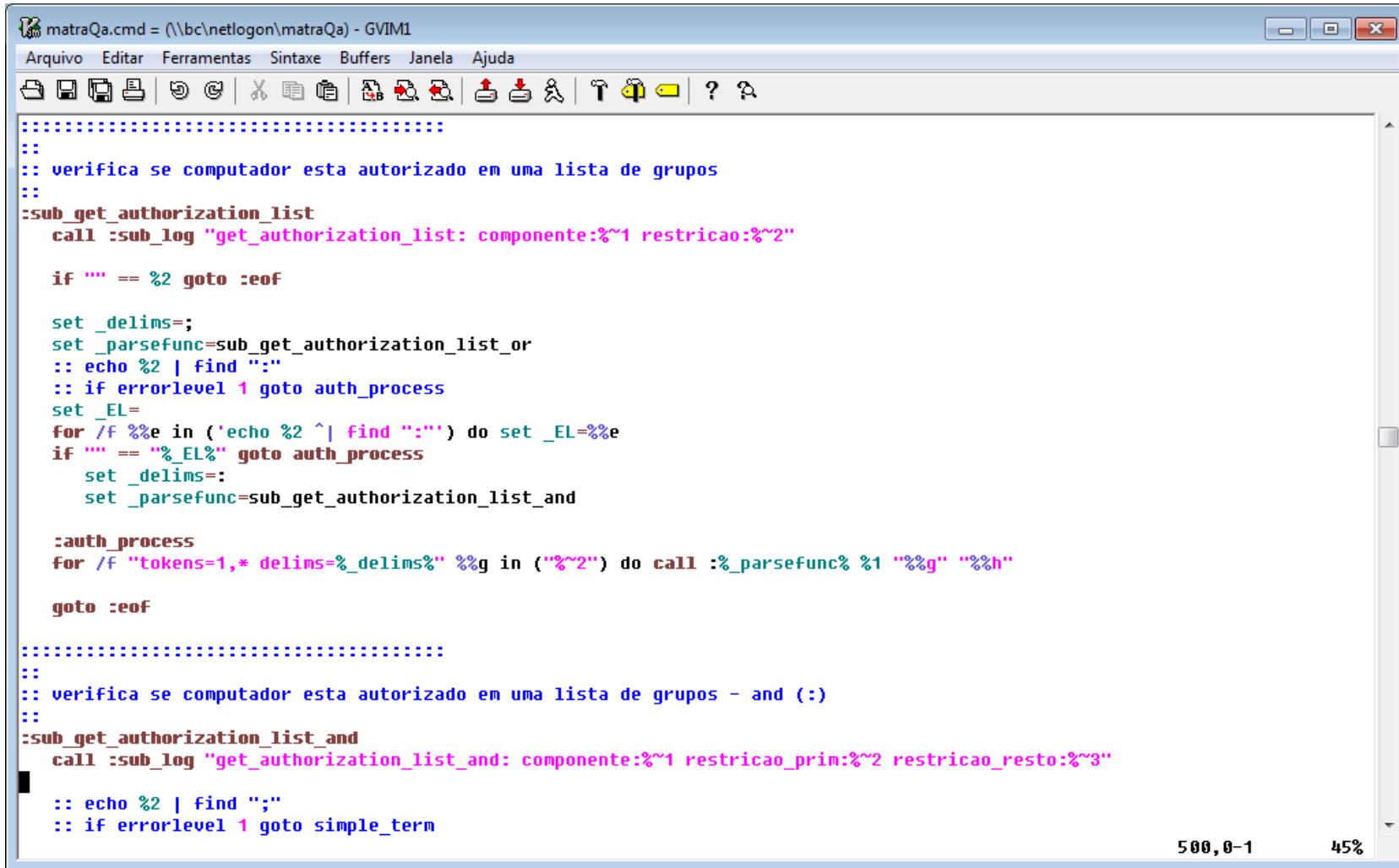
goto :eof

:current_version_nok
    set _CURRENT_VERSION_OK=
```

854,0-1 80%



# Show me the code



```
matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIML
Arquivo Editar Ferramentas Sintaxe Buffers Janela Ajuda
.....
::
:: verifica se computador esta autorizado em uma lista de grupos
::
::
:sub get_authorization_list
  call :sub_log "get_authorization_list: componente:%~1 restricao:%~2"

  if "" == %2 goto :eof

  set _delims=;
  set _parsefunc=sub_get_authorization_list_or
  :: echo %2 | find ":"
  :: if errorlevel 1 goto auth_process
  set _EL=
  for /f %e in ('echo %2 ^| find ":'') do set _EL=%e
  if "" == "%_EL%" goto auth_process
  set _delims=:
  set _parsefunc=sub_get_authorization_list_and

:auth_process
  for /f "tokens=1,* delims=%_delims%" %g in ("%~2") do call :%_parsefunc% %1 "%g" "%h"

  goto :eof


.....
::
:: verifica se computador esta autorizado em uma lista de grupos - and (:)
::
::
:sub_get_authorization_list_and
  call :sub_log "get_authorization_list_and: componente:%~1 restricao_prim:%~2 restricao_resto:%~3"

  :: echo %2 | find ";"
  :: if errorlevel 1 goto simple_term
```

500,0-1 45%



# Show me the code



```
matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIM1
Arquivo  Editar  Ferramentas  Sintaxe  Buffers  Janela  Ajuda
.....
::
:: baixa lista de arquivos
::
::sub_download_list
    call :sub_log "download_list: componente:%~1 fonte:%~2"

    if %2 == "" goto :eof

    for /f "tokens=1,* delims=;" %%F in ("%~2") do (
        call :sub_download %1 "%%f"
        call :sub_download_list %1 "%%g"
    )

    goto :eof

.....
::
:: baixa arquivo
::
::sub_download
    call :sub_log "download: componente:%~1 fonte:%~2"

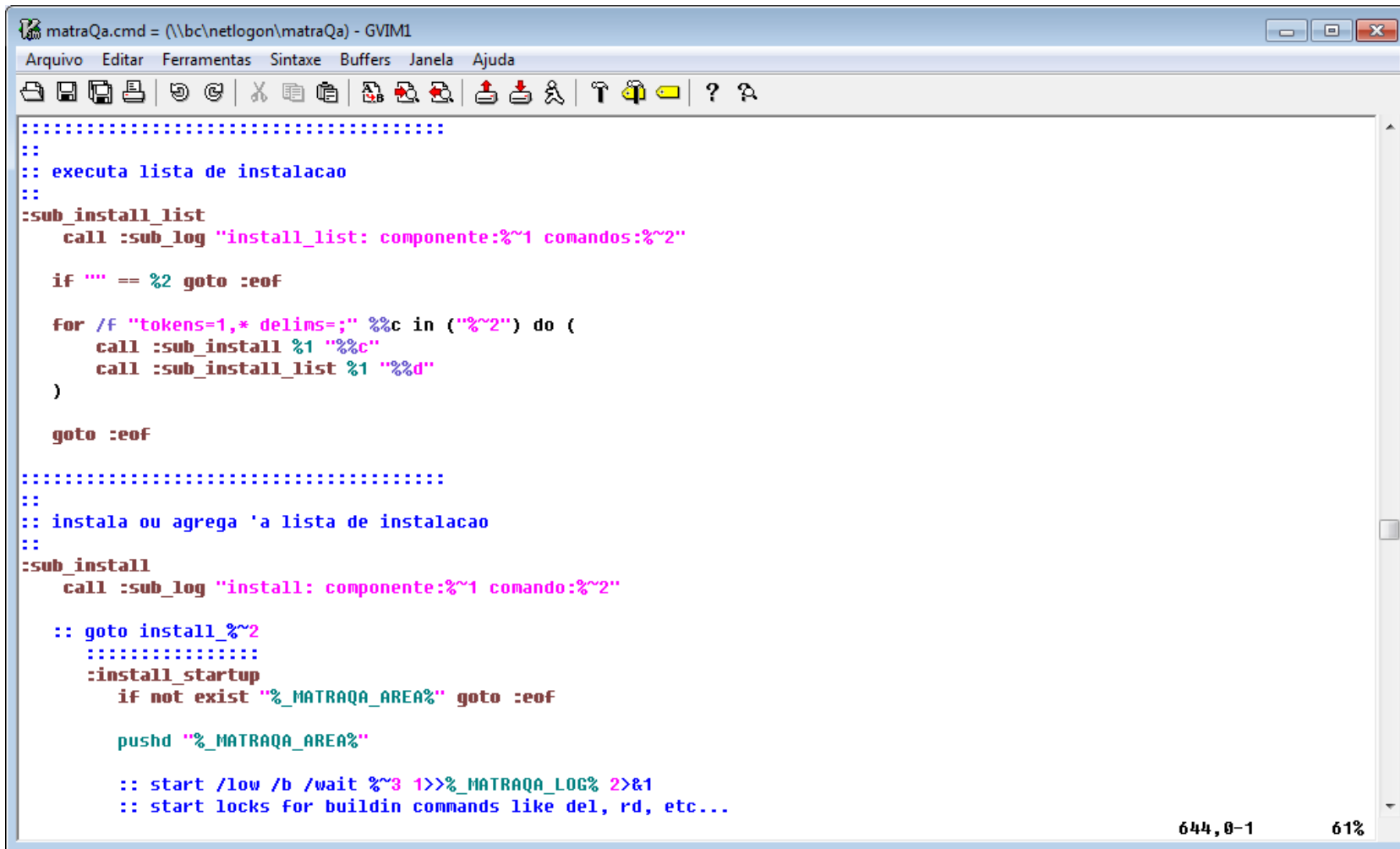
    call :sub_get_repo

    :: goto download_%~2
    ::.....
::download_startup
    call :sub_create_dir

    %_WGGET% -N "http://%_REPO%/%~2" -P "%_MATRAQA_AREA%" 1>>"%_MATRAQA_LOG%" 2>&1
    if ERRORLEVEL 1 set _DOWNLOAD_OK=

784,1 76%
```

# Show me the code



```
matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIM1
Arquivo Editar Ferramentas Sintaxe Buffers Janela Ajuda
.....
::
:: executa lista de instalacao
::
::
:sub_install_list
    call :sub_log "install_list: componente:%~1 comandos:%~2"

    if "" == %2 goto :eof

    for /f "tokens=1,* delims=;" %c in ("%~2") do (
        call :sub_install %1 "%~c"
        call :sub_install_list %1 "%~d"
    )

    goto :eof

.....
::
:: instala ou agrega 'a lista de instalacao
::
::
:sub_install
    call :sub_log "install: componente:%~1 comando:%~2"

    :: goto install_%~2
    ::.....
    :install_startup
        if not exist "%_MATRAQA_AREA%" goto :eof

        pushd "%_MATRAQA_AREA%"

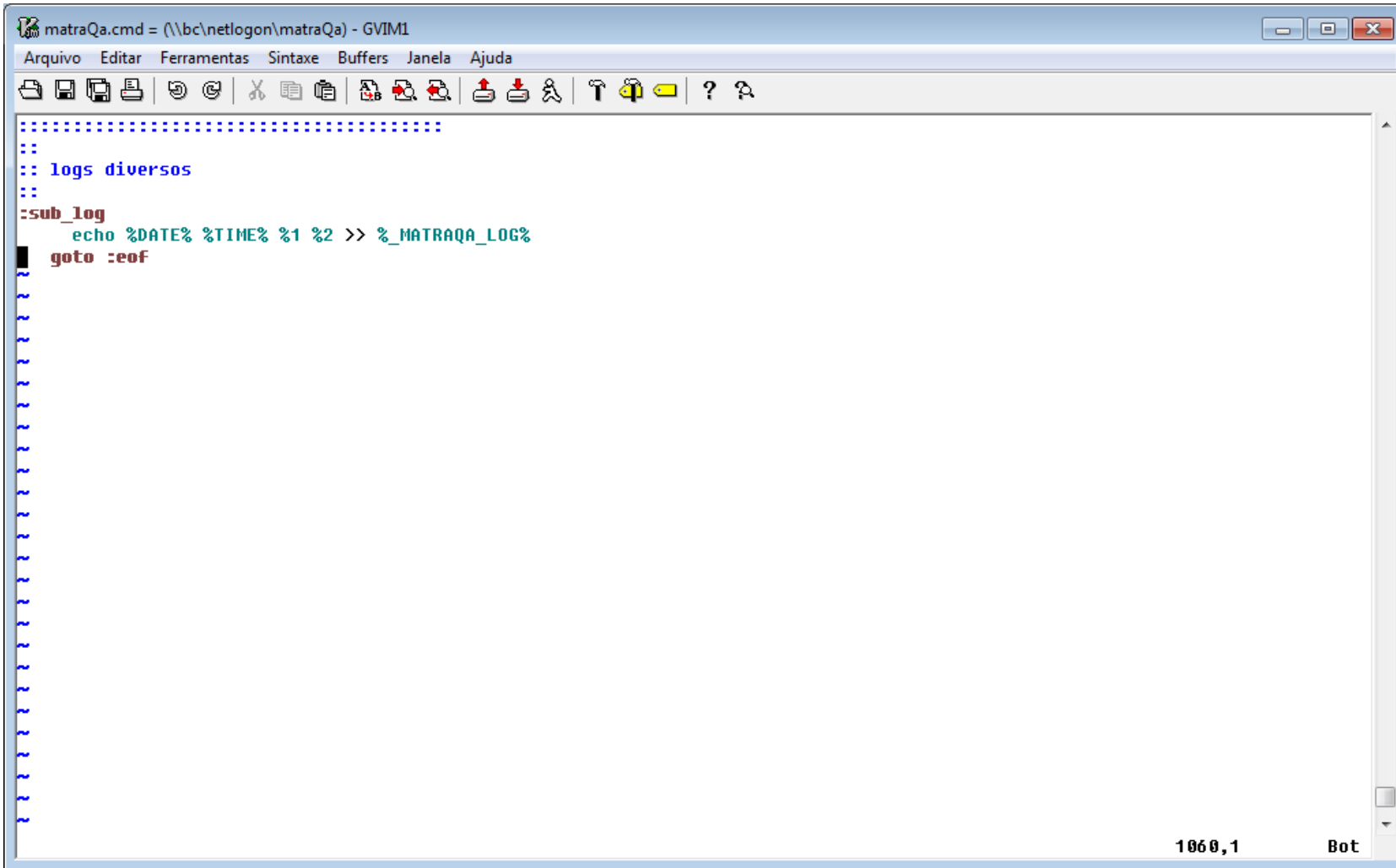
        :: start /low /b /wait %~3 1>>%_MATRAQA_LOG% 2>&1
        :: start locks for buildin commands like del, rd, etc...

644,0-1 61%
```





# Show me the code



matraQa.cmd = (\\bc\netlogon\matraQa) - GVIM1

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```
.....  
::  
:: logs diversos  
::  
:sub_log  
  echo %DATE% %TIME% %1 %2 >> %_MATRAQA_LOG%  
goto :eof
```

1060,1 Bot

